

Photonics

Weekly Intelligence Report

2026-06-20 | 23 articles | 5 countries
troy-technical.jp

This Week's Keyword

AI Optical Interconnects

Next-gen data center backbone

23

articles

Total Articles Analyzed

5

countries

Source Countries

5M+

PICs

Coherent PIC Shipments

\$2B

investment

NVIDIA InP Fab Backing

All 23 Articles This Week — 5-Axis Evaluation Matrix

How to read columns — Tech Novelty: degree of breakthrough Market Proximity: closeness to commercialization Market Impact: industry-wide effect Data Reliability: quantitative data & peer review US/EU Relevance: direct impact on US/European companies & supply chains

#	Article Title	Type	Tech Novelty	Market Proximity	Market Impact	Data Reliability	US/EU Relevance	Summary
#01	Tower/Marvell 5M PICs	Corporate Update	●●○○○ ○	●●●●● ●	●●●●● ○	●●●●● ○	●●●●● ●	Tower Semi & Marvell shipped 5M coherent PICs for AI data centers, validating silicon photonics.
#02	Coherent InP Fab w/NVIDIA	Investment	●●●○○ ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ●	●●●●● ○	●●●●● ●	Coherent breaks ground on Texas InP fab with \$2B NVIDIA backing to boost AI optical tech supply.
#03	Credo on NPO Trends	Analysis	●●○○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ○	Credo details Near-Package Optics (NPO) adoption, reducing power/signal loss in AI data centers.
#04	PhotonCap: DSP, LPO, NPO, CPO	Comparison	●○○○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ○	PhotonCap compares DSP, LPO, NPO, CPO optical interconnects for AI data centers.
#05	TechInsights: Si Photonics	Analysis	●○○○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●●●● ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ●	TechInsights identifies silicon photonics as crucial for HPC/AI data centers, overcoming electrical limits.
#06	SuperX 1.6T Modules	New Product	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●●●● ○	●●○○○ ○	●●●○○ ○	SuperX debuts 1.6T optical modules for AI data centers, doubling bandwidth and improving efficiency.
#07	Arista 1.6T Platforms	New Product	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●●●● ○	●●○○○ ○	●●●●● ●	Arista Networks unveils 1.6T networking platforms for AI fabrics, doubling data center bandwidth.
#08	Plasmonic-Organic Mod	Research	●●●●● ●	●○○○○ ○	●●●●● ●	●●●●● ●	●●●●● ●	Oxford-led team develops ultrafast, low-power chip-scale plasmonic-organic modulators for future AI/HPC.
#09	Ciena AI Revenue Up	Corporate Update	●○○○○ ○	●●●●● ●	●●●○○ ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ●	Ciena reports increased AI-driven revenue and raised guidance, showing strong optical networking demand.
#10	Keysight PDA Expansion	New Product	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●●●● ●	Keysight expands Photonic Design Automation with system-level simulation to accelerate optical comms.
#11	Marvell on Plasmonics	Analysis	●●○○○ ○	●●○○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●○○○ ○	●●●●● ●	Marvell highlights plasmonics for higher bandwidth, lower power optics, crucial for AI era CPO/NPO.
#12	RCR: AI-Optical Ciena	Analysis	●○○○○ ○	●●●●● ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●○○ ○	●●●●● ●	RCR Wireless analyzes AI-optical convergence, positioning Ciena as a leader in next-gen networks.

#	Article Title	Type	Tech Novelty	Market Proximity	Market Impact	Data Reliability	US/EU Relevance	Summary
#13	GF: AI Bottlenecks Shift	Market Analysis	●○○○ ○	●●●● ○	●●●● ○	●●●○ ○	●●●● ○	GF Securities: AI bottlenecks shift from GPUs to optical interconnects (CPO), opening new investment.
#14	Lintes AI Optics R&D;	Corporate Strategy	●●○○ ○	●●●○ ○	●●●○ ○	●●○○ ○	●●●○ ○	Lintes accelerates optical comms R&D; and manufacturing for AI connectivity, targeting 800G/1.6T.
#15	Zhaolong: 1.6T Cabling	Guide	●○○○ ○	●●●● ●	●●○○ ○	●●○○ ○	●●○○ ○	Zhaolong Cable advises on optimal high-speed cabling for 1.6T AI clusters, comparing copper, AOC, fiber.
#16	Picojoule Optics Adv.	Research Update	●●●● ○	●●○○ ○	●●●● ●	●●●○ ○	●●●● ●	Semiconductor Today reports picojoule-class optical interconnects, revolutionizing AI data center power efficiency.
#17	SA: Quantum Optics Gap	Market Analysis	●●●○ ○	●●○○ ○	●●●● ○	●●●○ ○	●●●● ●	Seeking Alpha highlights a missing 'glass and light' infrastructure layer bottlenecking quantum market growth.
#18	GS: AI Optics Investment	Market Prediction	●○○○ ○	●●●● ○	●●●● ●	●●●○ ○	●●●● ●	Goldman Sachs predicts optical communications as the next big AI infrastructure investment wave, post-GPUs.
#19	Barclays: AI Net Stocks	Market Analysis	●○○○ ○	●●●● ○	●●●● ●	●●●○ ○	●●●● ●	Barclays identifies top networking stocks for \$1T AI buildout, highlighting optical comms companies.
#20	BriefGlance: Optical AI	Trend Analysis	●●●○ ○	●○○○ ○	●●●● ●	●●○○ ○	●●●● ○	BriefGlance analyzes AI's shift from GPUs to optical computing, addressing power/data bottlenecks.
#21	NTT IOWN vs. AI/NVIDIA	Corporate Strategy	●●○○ ○	●●●○ ○	●●●● ○	●●○○ ○	●●●○ ○	NTT's IOWN optical network ambitions face disruption from AI/NVIDIA, demanding rapid commercialization.
#22	Futunn: Optics Comp.	Market Report	●○○○ ○	●●●● ○	●●●● ○	●●●○ ○	●●●● ○	Futunn News reports fierce upstream competition in optical interconnect market due to AI demand.
#23	Scintil: CPO for AI	Advocacy	●●○○ ○	●●●○ ○	●●●● ○	●●○○ ○	●●●● ○	Scintil Photonics CEO highlights Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) as essential for AI data centers, overcoming copper limits.

●●●●○ High ●●●○ Med-High ●●○○ Med ●○○○ Low | Yellow highlight = featured article

Three Questions That Demand Your Decision This Week

1 Is your AI infrastructure ready for 1.6T optical interconnects?

With SuperX and Arista launching 1.6T modules/platforms, and 5M coherent PICs already shipped by Tower/Marvell, the transition to higher bandwidth is accelerating. Does your current procurement strategy account for this shift, or will your AI clusters face immediate bottlenecks?

2 How exposed is your optical supply chain to geopolitical shifts?

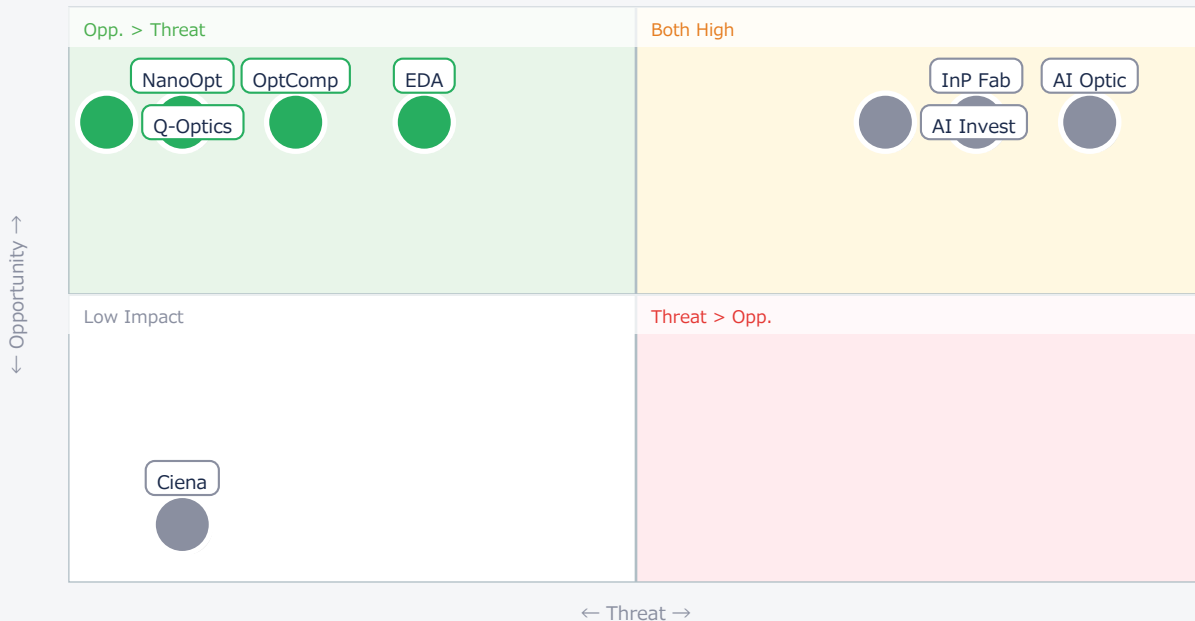
NVIDIA's \$2B investment in Coherent's Texas InP fab signals a strategic move to secure domestic supply. Are your critical optical components sourced from diverse and resilient regions, or are you vulnerable to disruptions and competitive shifts?

3 Are you investing in next-gen optical IP to avoid obsolescence?

Breakthroughs in plasmonic-organic modulators and picojoule-class interconnects promise orders-of-magnitude improvements in power efficiency. Is your R&D tracking these academic advances, or will your future products be outcompeted by fundamentally more efficient technologies?

Opportunities vs. Threats for US/European Companies

Opportunity vs. Threat Matrix for US/European Companies



Item	Quadrant	↑ Opportunity	↓ Threat
● AI Optic	Critical	New market growth	Tech obsolescence
● InP Fab	Critical	Secure supply	Supply chain shift
● NanoOpt	Opp.	Future IP/tech	Miss next gen
● OptComp	Opp.	Paradigm shift	Disruptive tech
● Q-Optics	Opp.	Enable quantum	Stalled quantum
● AI Invest	Critical	Capital access	Miss market
● EDA	Opp.	Faster R&D;	Lagging design

● Ciena	Ref.	Stable partner	Competitor gain
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Deep Dive ① — Breakthrough in Ultrafast, Low-Power Modulators

#08 | 2026/06/19 | National Science Review | Tech Novelty ●●●●● Proximity ●○○○○ Market Impact ●●●●● Data Reliability ●●●●● US/EU Relevance ●●●●●

An Oxford-led team developed chip-scale modulators using plasmonic-organic hybrid nanocavities (POHN), achieving picojoule-order energy consumption and terahertz modulation speeds. This breakthrough significantly outperforms existing electro-optic modulators.

POHN technology combines plasmonic effects with organic materials for efficient light-electrical signal interaction, enabling nanoscale integration and ultra-low energy per bit, crucial for future on-chip optical interconnects.

► Strategic Analyst's Perspective

This is a fundamental academic breakthrough, not a product announcement. The published numbers are highly promising but likely achieved under ideal lab conditions. Technical barriers: Scaling self-assembly for mass production, long-term stability of organic materials, integration with existing silicon photonics platforms, and thermal management at high densities.

[Opportunity]: US/EU materials and component suppliers, and IP holders, can invest in R&D; partnerships to commercialize this next-gen modulator technology, securing future leadership in optical computing and AI interconnects. [Threat]: Failure to engage early could lead to reliance on foreign IP for future high-performance optical components, impacting long-term competitiveness in AI hardware. Next actions: [R&D;] Establish a task force to monitor POHN and related plasmonics research, identify potential academic partners by Q4 2026. [Strategy] Evaluate long-term implications for optical interconnect roadmaps by Q1 2027.

Deep Dive ② — Tower & Marvell Ship 5M Coherent PICs for AI

#01 | 2026/06/16 | PIC Magazine | Tech Novelty ●●○○○ Proximity ●●●●● Market Impact ●●●●○ Data Reliability ●●●●○ US/EU Relevance ●●●●●

Tower Semiconductor and Marvell have shipped over 5 million coherent Photonic Integrated Circuits (PICs) for AI data centers, validating silicon photonics for high-speed, low-power optical interconnects.

This milestone highlights successful mass production of optical solutions for 800G/1.6T transceivers, crucial for scaling AI infrastructure and mitigating communication bottlenecks in demanding AI workloads.

► Strategic Analyst's Perspective

The 5 million shipment number is a strong indicator of mature technology and robust market adoption. This is a realistic and significant commercial achievement. Technical barriers: Continued scaling to 1.6T and beyond, integration with Co-Packaged Optics (CPO), and managing power/thermal density at higher integration levels. [Opportunity]: US/EU OEMs and device manufacturers can leverage these proven silicon photonics platforms to build next-gen AI accelerators and networking equipment, gaining a competitive edge in performance and power efficiency. [Threat]: Companies relying on older electrical interconnects or less mature optical solutions risk falling behind in AI data center performance and cost-effectiveness. Procurement managers must assess supplier roadmaps. Next actions: [Procurement] Review current optical transceiver supplier roadmaps to ensure alignment with 800G/1.6T silicon photonics capabilities by end of Q3 2026. [Business Dev] Explore partnerships with silicon photonics foundries for custom solutions.

Deep Dive ③ — Coherent Builds InP Fab with NVIDIA's \$2B Backing

#02 | 2026/06/16 | AI Weekly | Tech Novelty ●●●○○ Proximity ●●●○○ Market Impact ●●●●● Data Reliability ●●●●○ US/EU Relevance ●●●●●

Coherent is building an Indium Phosphide (InP) manufacturing facility in Texas, backed by a \$2 billion NVIDIA investment, to expand PIC production for AI/ML data centers.

This fab will produce high-speed InP components for 800G/1.6T transceivers and CPO, securing NVIDIA's supply and strengthening US advanced manufacturing for AI optical interconnects.

► Strategic Analyst's Perspective

The \$2 billion investment is substantial and signals a strong commitment from NVIDIA to secure its optical supply chain. This is a concrete, high-impact development. Technical barriers: Yield optimization for large-scale InP wafer manufacturing, integration challenges with silicon photonics in hybrid PICs, and attracting skilled workforce for advanced fab operations. [Opportunity]: US-based materials suppliers and equipment manufacturers can gain significant business from this domestic fab buildout. OEMs can benefit from a more secure and localized supply of critical InP components for AI. [Threat]: Non-US competitors or those reliant on geographically concentrated InP supply chains may face disadvantages in cost, lead times, and geopolitical risks. Supply chain managers must diversify. Next actions: [Procurement] Conduct a supply chain risk assessment for InP-based optical components, identifying single points of failure or over-reliance on non-US sources by Q3 2026. [Strategy] Evaluate opportunities for domestic investment or partnerships in advanced optical materials and manufacturing.

Other Notable Articles

Keysight Expands Photonic Design Automation Portfolio (Keysight Newsroom)

Tech Novelty ●●●○○ Proximity ●●●○○ Market Impact ●●●○○

Keysight's PDA expansion with system-level simulation is crucial for accelerating next-gen optical interconnect design.

Semiconductor Today Reports Advances in Picojoule-Class Optical Interconnects (Semiconductor Today)

Tech Novelty ●●●●○ Proximity ●●○○○ Market Impact ●●●●●

Picojoule-class optical interconnects promise revolutionary power efficiency for future AI data centers and CPO.

Arista Networks Unveils 1.6T Networking Platforms for AI Fabrics (DCNN Magazine)

Tech Novelty ●●●○○ Proximity ●●●●○ Market Impact ●●●●○

Arista's 1.6T platforms double data center bandwidth, critical for scaling AI workloads and GPU clusters.

Goldman Sachs Predicts Next Big Wave of AI Infrastructure Investment to Be Optical Communications (The Motley Fool)

Tech Novelty ●○○○○ Proximity ●●●●○ Market Impact ●●●●●

Major financial institutions now see optical communications as the next key investment area for AI infrastructure.

Barclays Identifies Top Networking Stocks for \$1 Trillion AI Infrastructure Buildout (Investing.com (Barclays Report))

Tech Novelty ●○○○○ Proximity ●●●●○ Market Impact ●●●●●

Barclays highlights optical communication companies as key beneficiaries in the \$1T AI infrastructure buildout.

Recommended Actions This Week

Action recommendations based on article evaluation matrix and opportunity/threat analysis.

■ Immediate (this week)

- [Executive] Review the strategic importance of optical interconnects for AI infrastructure, considering the shift in bottlenecks from GPUs to data movement.
- [Procurement] Initiate a rapid assessment of current 800G/1.6T optical module suppliers and their silicon photonics/InP roadmaps.
- [R&D;] Task optical engineering teams to analyze the implications of picojoule-class modulators and plasmonics for future product roadmaps.

■ Short-term (1 month)

- [Strategy] Develop a competitive intelligence brief on major players in the AI optical interconnect market, including CPO/NPO adoption strategies.
- [Business Dev] Explore potential partnerships or M&A; targets in photonic integrated circuit (PIC) design and manufacturing, especially those with InP or silicon photonics expertise.
- [R&D;] Begin evaluating Keysight's expanded PDA portfolio for accelerating internal optical communication design cycles.

■ Medium-long term (quarter+)

- [Legal/IP] Conduct a landscape analysis of intellectual property in plasmonics and advanced optical modulation to identify licensing opportunities or defensive strategies.
- [Executive] Formulate a long-term investment strategy for optical computing and quantum optical infrastructure, anticipating a multi-trillion-dollar market shift.
- [Procurement] Establish dual-sourcing strategies for critical optical components, prioritizing suppliers with robust domestic manufacturing or diversified global footprints.

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Photonics — Selected Articles

Date: 2026-06-20

Articles: 23

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#17 Seeking Alpha Highlights Missing Glass and Light Infrastructure Layer in Quantum Market

#18 Goldman Sachs Predicts Next Big Wave of AI Infrastructure Investment to Be Optical Communications (Motley Fool Report)

#19 Barclays Identifies Top Networking Stocks for \$1 Trillion AI Infrastructure Buildout, Optical Communications Companies Gain Attention

#20 BriefGlance Analyzes AI's Trillion-Dollar Shift, Potential Transition from GPUs to Dawn of Optical Computing

#21 NTT's Optical Network Ambitions Face Disruption from Rise of AI and NVIDIA, Experts Note

#22 Futunn News Reports Fierce Upstream Competition Intensifying in Optical Interconnect Market Driven by AI Demand

#23 Scintil Photonics CEO Highlights Co-Packaged Optics as Essential for AI Data Centers, Overcoming Copper's Limits

Tower Semiconductor and Marvell Exceed 5 Million Coherent PIC Shipments for AI Data Centers, Driving High-Performance Connectivity

Published June 16, 2026 PIC Magazine USA

TOWER semiconductor **MARVEL** x Marvell

Shipping over 5 million coherent photonic PICs for AI data centers, driving performance and AI connectivity



OVERVIEW

Tower Semiconductor and Marvell have announced shipping over 5 million coherent Photonic Integrated Circuits (PICs) for AI data centers. This milestone underscores their success in delivering high-speed, low-power optical interconnect solutions crucial for demanding AI workloads, leveraging advanced silicon photonics. Their collaboration is pivotal in scaling AI infrastructure, setting industry benchmarks for performance and efficiency in next-generation data centers.

Key Findings

Tower Semiconductor and Marvell have announced a significant milestone: shipping over 5 million coherent Photonic Integrated Circuits (PICs) for AI data centers. This achievement highlights the successful mass production of optical interconnect technology, which is indispensable for supporting the scalability of high-performance computing and complex AI workloads.

Technical / Clinical Details

- Tower Semiconductor's advanced silicon photonics platform enables high-density integration and superior electro-optical conversion efficiency, dramatically enhancing data center bandwidth capabilities.
- Marvell provides coherent PICs designed for integration into AI/ML accelerators and switches, effectively mitigating communication bottlenecks within data center nodes.
- These PICs form the foundation for next-generation 800G and 1.6T optical transceivers, bolstering data center interconnectivity and significantly improving the efficiency of AI training and inference tasks.
- Compared to traditional electrical wiring, coherent PICs offer reduced power consumption and extended transmission distances while achieving substantially higher data rates.

Background & Context

The increasing complexity of AI models and the explosion of data volumes have made data center interconnect performance a critical bottleneck. High-speed and low-latency communication is essential, especially for GPU clusters and large-scale AI fabrics. Marvell and Tower Semiconductor have collaborated for many years in the development and manufacturing of silicon photonics technology, and reaching this 5 million shipment mark validates their technology's suitability for the demanding requirements of the AI era.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

This milestone reaffirms the critical role of optical communication in AI infrastructure and is expected to accelerate further technological innovation and mass production. Both companies are anticipated to continue advancing next-generation optical interconnect solutions, pushing the performance boundaries of AI data centers. As the industry transitions towards technologies like Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) and Near-Packaged Optics (NPO), silicon photonics will play a central and expanding role.

Source: https://picmagazine.net/article/124504/Tower_and_Marvell_reach_PIC_milestone

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Coherent Breaks Ground on Texas InP Fab with \$2 Billion NVIDIA Backing to Bolster AI Optical Tech Supply

Published June 16, 2026 AI Weekly USA



OVERVIEW

Coherent has commenced construction on an Indium Phosphide (InP) manufacturing facility in Sherman, Texas, supported by a \$2 billion investment from NVIDIA. This new fab aims to significantly expand the production capacity of Photonic Integrated Circuits (PICs) to meet the surging demand for optical communication components in AI/ML data centers. NVIDIA's strategic funding underscores the critical role of Coherent's technology in advancing AI infrastructure and strengthens the optical communication supply chain for next-generation high-speed interconnects.

IN DEPTH

Key Findings

Coherent has broken ground on a state-of-the-art Indium Phosphide (InP) manufacturing facility in Sherman, Texas, bolstered by a significant \$2 billion investment from NVIDIA. This new, large-scale fab is designed to dramatically increase the production capacity of optoelectronic integrated circuits (PICs), specifically addressing the rapidly escalating demand for optical communication components in AI and machine learning (ML) applications.

Technical / Clinical Details

- InP material is crucial for fabricating high-speed, high-efficiency lasers, modulators, and detectors, enabling high-performance optical components that are difficult to achieve with silicon photonics alone.
- The new facility will integrate advanced InP wafer manufacturing processes with cutting-edge packaging technologies, producing key components for next-generation 800G, 1.6T, and beyond optical transceivers, as well as Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) solutions.
- NVIDIA's investment is set to secure a stable supply of these high-performance InP chips, facilitating high-speed interconnects between AI accelerators and alleviating critical bottlenecks in AI infrastructure.
- Through this expansion, Coherent aims to enhance vertical integration, improve quality control, and achieve large-scale production necessary to meet the immense bandwidth requirements of modern AI data centers.

Background & Context

The relentless advancement of AI has led to an exponential increase in data center traffic, pushing conventional electrical interconnects to their limits in terms of bandwidth and power efficiency. Optical communication, particularly high-performance InP-based PICs, is key to overcoming these challenges. NVIDIA's substantial \$2 billion investment in Coherent sends a strong signal about the strategic importance of optical technology for the future of AI computing.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

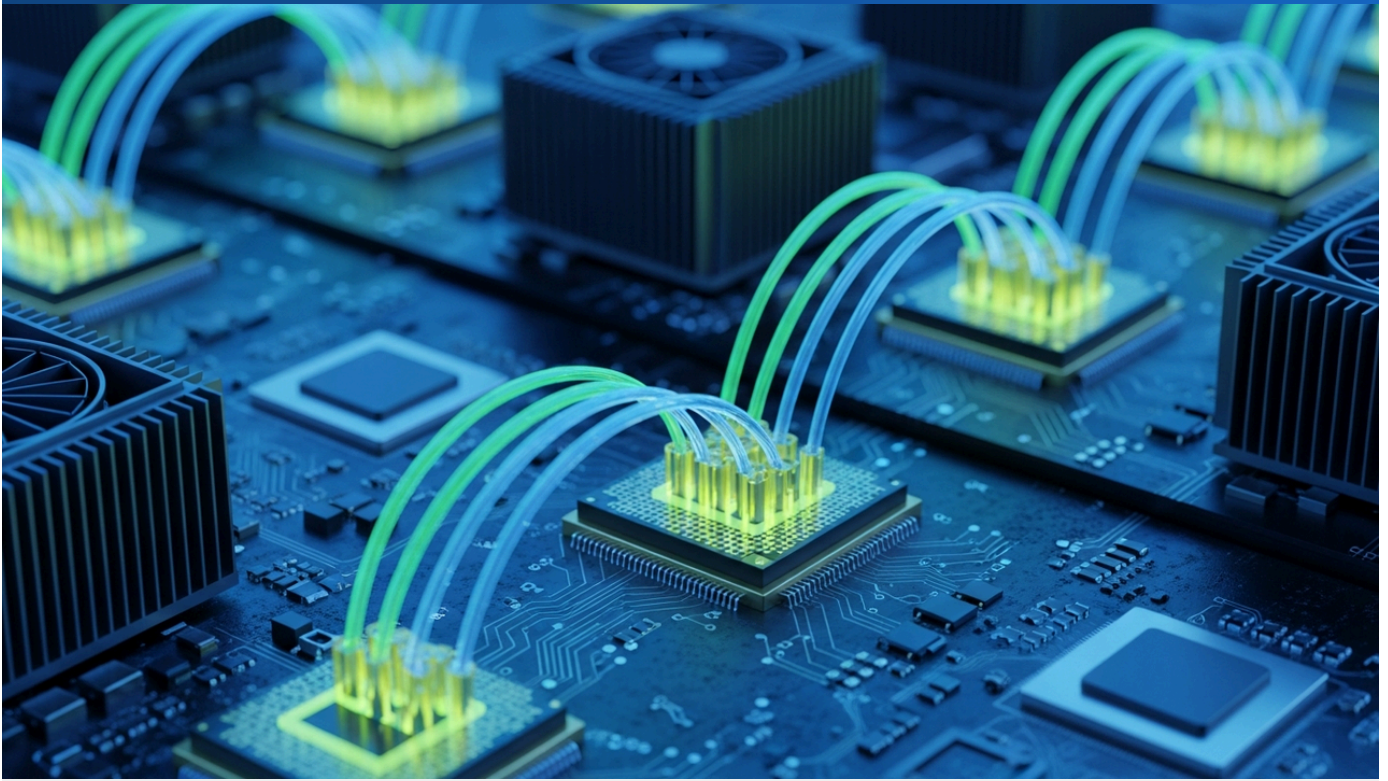
The new InP fab in Texas solidifies Coherent's pivotal role in the construction of AI data centers. The collaboration with NVIDIA is expected to accelerate the rapid development and market introduction of optical technologies aligned with AI roadmaps, enabling the growth and deployment of future AI models. This investment reflects a broader trend in the semiconductor industry towards greater reliance on optical technology and the strengthening of advanced manufacturing capabilities in the United States.

Source: <https://aiweekly.co/alerts/coherent-breaks-ground-on-texas-inp-fab-with-nvidias-2b>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Credo Semiconductor Details Near-Package Optics (NPO) Adoption Trends, Addressing Power and Performance Challenges in AI Data Centers

Published Date unknown Credo Semiconductor Blog USA



OVERVIEW

Credo Semiconductor has published a blog detailing the adoption trends and critical importance of Near-Package Optics (NPO) for enhancing power efficiency and performance in AI/ML data centers. NPO significantly reduces signal loss and power consumption by shortening electrical pathways through the close proximity of optical engines to ASICs. Credo highlights NPO as a practical solution bridging the gap to Co-Packaged Optics (CPO), addressing immediate interconnect challenges in AI fabrics and contributing to the sustainable growth of data centers.

Key Findings

Credo Semiconductor has provided an in-depth analysis of the adoption and significance of Near-Package Optics (NPO) as a prominent next-generation interconnect technology for AI and machine learning (ML) data centers. NPO enables dramatic reductions in electrical signal transmission distances by positioning optical components closer to the host ASIC, thereby minimizing power consumption and signal degradation.

Technical / Clinical Details

- The primary benefits of NPO include increased data rates, reduced power consumption, and simplified PCB routing complexity. This allows data centers to achieve the scalability and efficiency required to handle the surge in AI workloads.
- This approach involves mounting optical modules in an adjacent area to the ASIC package, connected via very short PCB traces. This design leads to improved signal integrity and reduced jitter compared to traditional pluggable optics.
- Credo Semiconductor emphasizes how its high-speed SerDes technology, which integrates signal modulators, drivers, and receivers, is crucial for maximizing NPO performance.
- NPO is positioned as a bridging technology to the full transition to Co-Packaged Optics (CPO), offering quicker market adoption and compatibility with existing data center infrastructure.

Background & Context

The explosive growth of AI is placing unprecedented demands on data center internal interconnects. Especially when data rates reaching several terabits per second are required, conventional copper connections and remotely located optical transceivers face severe challenges in power consumption and thermal management. NPO emerges as a practical and effective solution to these challenges, becoming an indispensable element in AI-era data center design.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

NPO technology represents a crucial step in the evolution of data centers to meet the demands of AI/ML workloads. Credo Semiconductor's efforts illustrate a viable path for the industry to address current interconnect challenges while balancing power efficiency and performance, as it moves towards higher-density integration like CPO. The expanding adoption of NPO will contribute to the sustainable scaling of AI infrastructure and the operation of greener data centers.

Source: <https://credosemi.com/blogs/near-package-optics/>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

PhotonCap Explains Characteristics and Data Center Impact of DSP, LPO, NPO, CPO Optical Interconnect Technologies for the AI Era

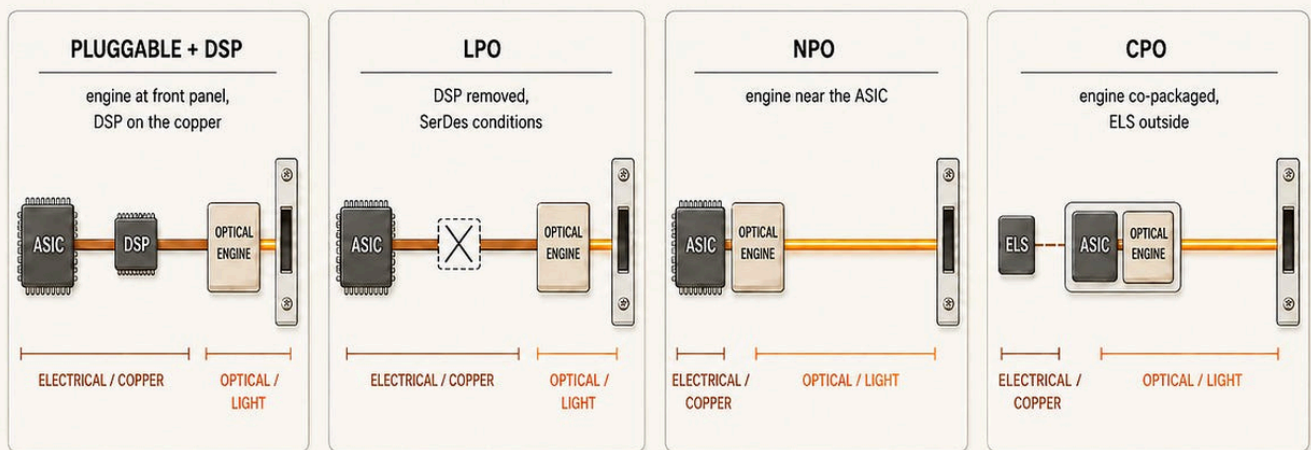
Published Date unknown PhotonCap USA

PHOTONCAP / TECH BRIEFING

The Optical Architecture Ladder

— copper / electrical
— light / optical

DSP, LPO, NPO, CPO, and the light source beneath them all



OVERVIEW

PhotonCap has published an article analyzing DSP, LPO, NPO, and CPO as key optical interconnect technologies driving AI data center evolution. The piece thoroughly compares their advantages and challenges in terms of power efficiency, bandwidth, latency, and cost, providing insights for data center design choices to meet AI workload demands. These technologies are critical for resolving high-speed, high-capacity data communication bottlenecks and forming the foundation of next-generation computing infrastructure.

Key Findings

PhotonCap has released an article detailing how four principal optical technologies—Digital Signal Processor (DSP)-based optical transceivers, Linear Pluggable Optics (LPO), Near-Package Optics (NPO), and Co-Packaged Optics (CPO)—contribute to addressing interconnect challenges in AI data centers. These technologies exhibit distinct characteristics in power efficiency, performance, cost, and implementation complexity, offering diverse options for data center designers.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **DSP-based Optics:** Ensures long-distance transmission and signal quality through advanced signal processing but struggles with high power consumption and latency.
- **LPO (Linear Pluggable Optics):** Eliminates the DSP, utilizing simpler linear drivers and amplifiers to significantly reduce power consumption and latency, particularly suitable for short-reach in-rack and inter-rack connections.
- **NPO (Near-Package Optics):** Places optical engines close to the host ASIC, minimizing electrical signal paths. This enhances power efficiency and bandwidth density, promising a bridging solution towards CPO.
- **CPO (Co-Packaged Optics):** Integrates optical engines within the same package as the ASIC, further shortening electrical paths for the highest power efficiency and bandwidth density. However, implementation complexity and thermal management are significant challenges.
- The article emphasizes that each of these technologies is optimized for specific AI workloads and data center scales, necessitating that designers make optimal choices based on application requirements.

Background & Context

The rapid advancement of AI has brought dramatic changes to data center traffic and computing capabilities. Specifically, bandwidth and latency bottlenecks in communication between GPUs and between GPUs and memory are primary factors limiting AI workload performance. Traditional electrical connections are increasingly unable to cope with these challenges, making optical communication technology an indispensable solution.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

The future of AI data centers heavily relies on the evolution and proliferation of these innovative optical interconnect technologies. LPO, NPO, and CPO technologies will enable sustainable growth of AI infrastructure by providing higher power efficiency and scalability. PhotonCap's analysis offers valuable insights for the industry to understand the roadmap for integrating these technologies and maximizing the performance of next-generation AI computing platforms.

Source: <https://photoncap.net/p/dsp-lpo-npo-cpo-the-four-optical>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

TechInsights Identifies Silicon Photonics as Backbone for HPC and AI Data Centers, Highlighting New Industry Opportunities

Published Date unknown TechInsights Blog Canada



OVERVIEW

TechInsights' analysis highlights silicon photonics as an indispensable backbone rapidly emerging for High-Performance Computing (HPC) and AI data centers. This technology overcomes the limitations of traditional electrical interconnects, enabling high-speed, high-capacity data transmission crucial for scaling AI workloads. The report emphasizes that silicon photonics' improved power efficiency and bandwidth expansion will play a central role in future AI infrastructure design, forecasting new industry opportunities and a wave of technological innovation.

Key Findings

According to TechInsights' analysis, silicon photonics is rapidly establishing itself as a foundational technology for High-Performance Computing (HPC) and Artificial Intelligence (AI) data centers. This technology offers a decisive solution to the pressing challenges of increasing bandwidth and improving power efficiency within data centers, proving essential for meeting the demands of data transfer and processing capacity in the AI era.

Technical / Clinical Details

- Silicon photonics is a technology that generates, modulates, and routes optical signals on a silicon substrate, enabling the integration of optical and electronic circuits onto a single chip. This achieves high density, low power consumption, and high-speed transmission.
- Compared to traditional electrical interconnects, silicon photonics offers bandwidths on the order of terabits per second, minimizing data loss over distances ranging from several meters to hundreds of meters.
- Especially in AI data centers, where massive data movement between GPUs and accelerators is required, silicon photonics-based transceivers and Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) are key to resolving performance bottlenecks in these systems.
- Major players such as Intel, Cisco, and Broadcom are making substantial investments in this sector, accelerating the technology's maturity and widespread adoption.

Background & Context

The increasing complexity and scale of AI models have led to an explosive growth in data movement within data centers. This 'data gravity' problem is becoming increasingly difficult to manage with traditional copper cabling or remote optical modules, particularly concerning power consumption and thermal management. Silicon photonics has proven its value as a cost-effective and scalable solution to these challenges.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

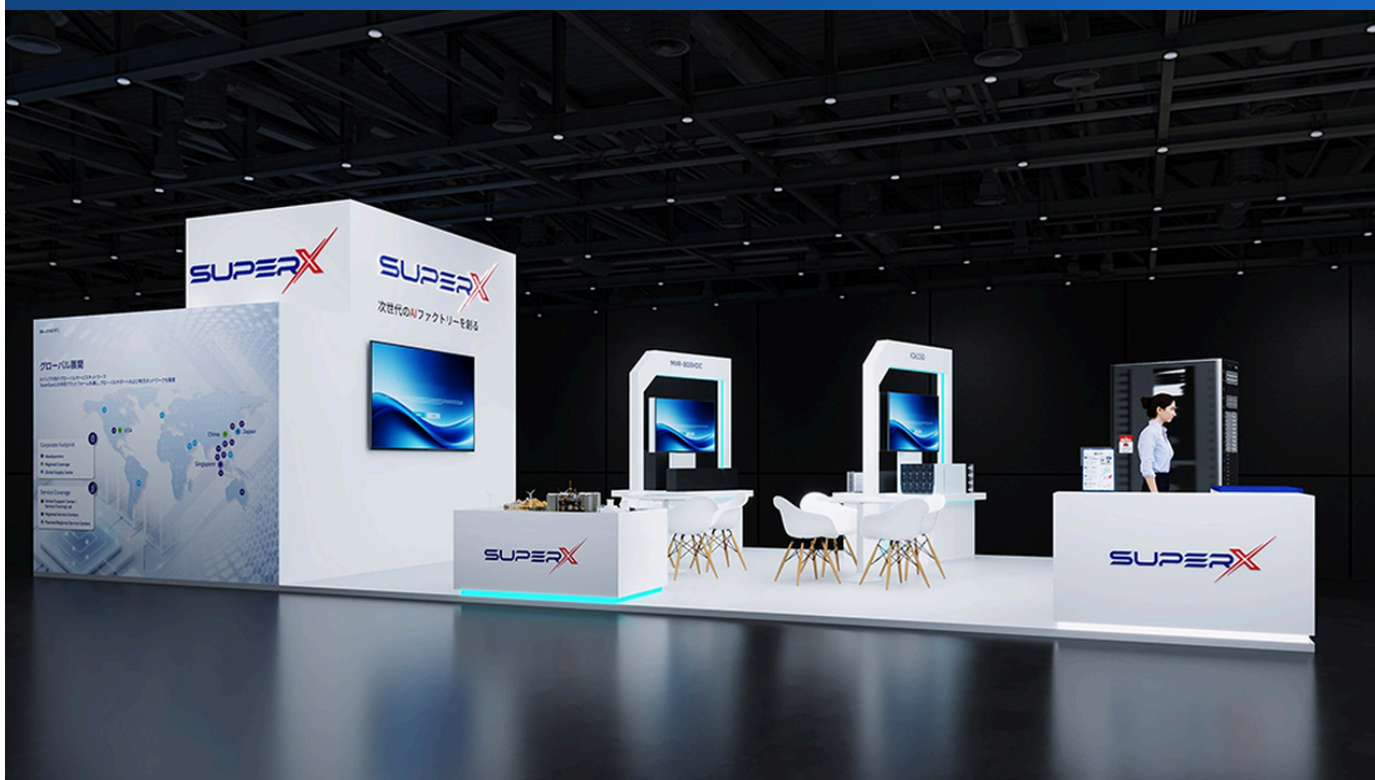
Silicon photonics will remain an essential technology for the future of HPC and AI. TechInsights predicts that this technology will further evolve, achieving higher integration and efficiency through new integration approaches such as Co-Packaged Optics and Near-Packaged Optics. This is expected to transform AI infrastructure into more powerful, power-efficient, and sustainable systems. Investments in new IP and manufacturing technologies will further fuel this growth.

Source: <https://www.techinsights.com/blog/silicon-photonics-backbone-hpc-and-ai>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

SuperX Debuts 1.6T Optical Modules for AI Data Centers at Interop Tokyo 2026, Setting New High-Speed Connectivity Standards

Published June 16, 2026 The Datacenter Engineer USA



OVERVIEW

SuperX unveiled its latest 1.6T optical modules for AI data centers at Interop Tokyo 2026, representing a significant advancement in next-generation data center infrastructure. Designed to meet the ultra-high-speed data transfer and low-latency connectivity demands of AI workloads, these innovative modules are expected to dramatically boost data center capabilities by optimizing power efficiency and performance, thereby eliminating bottlenecks in AI model training and inference.

Key Findings

SuperX unveiled groundbreaking 1.6 Terabit/second (1.6T) optical modules specifically designed for AI data centers at Interop Tokyo 2026. This new product redefines interconnect capabilities for next-generation AI fabrics, providing ultra-high-speed data transmission and superior power efficiency to meet the demanding computational requirements of AI and machine learning (ML).

Technical / Clinical Details

- SuperX's 1.6T optical modules combine state-of-the-art optoelectronic conversion technology with advanced signal processing algorithms, achieving double the bandwidth of existing 800G modules while optimizing power consumption and latency.
- These modules are specifically engineered to efficiently handle the massive data flows occurring between large GPU clusters and AI accelerators. This is expected to lead to shorter training times for AI models and improved inference performance.
- The products support standard form factors like OSFP and QSFP-DD, enabling seamless integration into a wide range of data center infrastructures. This ensures compatibility with existing hardware while providing future scalability.
- Through highly integrated design, these modules allow for increased data rates while maintaining rack density, contributing to the optimization of data center footprint and operational costs.

Background & Context

The rapid advancement of AI places unprecedented pressure on data center interconnects. As AI workloads scale, GPU-to-GPU communication bandwidth, in particular, becomes a bottleneck, limiting overall system performance. High-bandwidth solutions like 1.6T optical modules are essential to address this challenge and sustain AI's growth.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

SuperX's introduction of 1.6T optical modules symbolizes the next wave of evolution in optical communication technology for AI data centers. This technology is a crucial step towards overcoming the performance and power challenges faced by AI infrastructure, helping data center operators build more powerful and efficient AI environments. The market is expected to see intensifying competition for even higher-density and faster optical interconnects in the future.

Source: <https://thedatacenterengineer.com/news/superx-to-debut-1-6t-optical-modules-for-ai-data-centers-at-interop-tokyo-2026/>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Arista Networks Unveils 1.6T Networking Platforms for AI Fabrics, Doubling Data Center Bandwidth

Published June 16, 2026 DCNN Magazine USA



OVERVIEW

Arista Networks has introduced a new portfolio of 1.6T networking platforms designed for AI fabrics, optimized to meet the escalating bandwidth and low-latency requirements of burgeoning AI workloads. Arista emphasizes that this technology will significantly boost the performance of next-generation AI data centers, enabling high-speed connections between GPU clusters to elevate the efficiency of AI training and inference. This empowers data centers to build more scalable and sustainable infrastructure to address growing AI demands.

Key Findings

Arista Networks has unveiled a comprehensive portfolio of new 1.6 Terabit/second (1.6T) networking platforms specifically designed for AI fabrics. These platforms aim to double data center bandwidth compared to the existing 800G generation, addressing the massive data traffic and ultra-low latency requirements demanded by AI workloads.

Technical / Clinical Details

- Arista's new 1.6T platforms integrate the latest silicon photonics and advanced switching ASICs to enable high-speed and efficient communication between AI accelerators.
- These platforms are optimized to eliminate bottlenecks in data transfer between GPUs and between GPUs and memory within AI training clusters and inference engines, leading to significant improvements in AI model training times and processing speeds.
- Leveraging Arista EOS (Extensible Operating System), data center operators can simplify the deployment, management, and automation of AI networks, thereby enhancing operational efficiency and increasing visibility into complex AI fabrics.
- High-density 1.6T ports maximize connection density while reducing the data center footprint, leading to valuable space and power savings, especially in large-scale AI deployments.

Background & Context

The evolution of AI presents unprecedented challenges to data center network infrastructure. Specifically, training large-scale AI models requires intensive GPU interconnectivity and data transfer capabilities on the order of terabytes per second (TB/s). Traditional network technologies are increasingly struggling to meet this demand, prompting companies like Arista to rethink network architectures to fulfill AI-specific requirements.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

Arista's 1.6T networking platforms will play a crucial role in enhancing the performance and scalability of AI data centers. This announcement underscores the growing importance of optical communication and high-speed networking in AI infrastructure, strengthening the foundation for the entire industry to build more powerful and efficient AI-driven computing environments. In the future, as AI workloads diversify and evolve, further solutions with even greater bandwidth and flexibility will be required.

Source: <https://dcnmagazine.com/infrastructure/networks/arista-launches-1-6t-networking-platforms-for-ai-fabrics/>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

International Research Team Develops Ultrafast, Low-Power Chip-Scale Modulators Using Self-Assembled Plasmonic-Organic Hybrid Nanocavities

Published June 19, 2026 National Science Review UK



OVERVIEW

An international research team, led by the University of Oxford, has successfully developed an ultrafast, low-power chip-scale modulator utilizing self-assembled plasmonic-organic hybrid nanocavities. This innovative device achieves orders of magnitude better power efficiency and switching speed at nanoscale integration compared to existing electro-optic modulators. The breakthrough promises to revolutionize AI computing, high-speed data communication, and on-chip optical interconnects, laying the groundwork for next-generation optical information processing systems, particularly enabling sustainable scaling in power-constrained data centers.

Key Findings

An international collaborative research team, spearheaded by the University of Oxford, has developed a world-class ultrafast and low-power chip-scale modulator using self-assembled plasmonic-organic hybrid nanocavities (POHN). This groundbreaking device enables modulation in the terahertz band with only picojoule-order energy, significantly outperforming conventional electro-optic modulators.

Technical / Clinical Details

- The developed modulator maximizes the interaction efficiency between light and electrical signals by combining plasmonic effects with the excellent electro-optical properties of organic materials.
- Through a self-assembly process, nanoscale resonant cavity structures are precisely formed, allowing for efficient concentration of optical signals. This dramatically reduces the driving voltage and energy required for modulation.
- Experiments have demonstrated that this POHN modulator operates over an ultra-wide bandwidth, achieving extremely low energy consumption per bit (pJ/bit) at gigabit to terabit-scale data rates.
- Its chip-scale integration capability makes it promising for applications in optical interconnects and on-chip optical networks, potentially revolutionizing internal communication within AI accelerators and high-performance processors.
- Compared to conventional modulators, significant improvements in size, power consumption, and speed have been observed, contributing to solutions for thermal management and operational costs in data centers.

Background & Context

With the advancement of AI and HPC, data processing speed and efficiency have dramatically increased, but power consumption, particularly for data movement and optoelectronic conversion, remains a major bottleneck. Existing optical modulators face a trade-off where power consumption increases with higher speeds, necessitating new fundamental approaches. The fusion of plasmonics and organic materials has emerged as a promising avenue to overcome this challenge.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

The development of this ultrafast, low-power chip-scale modulator has the potential to profoundly impact the future of optical communication, optical computing, and AI infrastructure. The research team aims to further scale up this technology, paving the way for commercial applications. Particularly in next-generation architectures such as Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) and on-chip optical interconnects, POHN modulators are poised to play a central role, accelerating the sustainable and high-performance evolution of data centers.

Source: <https://academic.oup.com/nsr/advance-article-abstract/doi/10.1093/nsr/nwag335/8707690>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Ciena Reports Increased AI-Driven Revenue and Raised Guidance, Maintaining Strong Performance in AI Optical Networking Market

Published June 16, 2026 Letsdatascience USA



OVERVIEW

Ciena, a leading optical networking solutions provider, announced significantly increased revenue from its AI-related business and raised its full-year guidance in its latest quarterly earnings. This strong performance reflects robust demand for its optical technology solutions in AI data center and AI fabric interconnectivity. Ciena is solidifying its market leadership amid continued investment in high-speed, high-capacity network infrastructure to support expanding AI workloads, indicating a strategic focus on strengthening its AI sector for future growth. This trend clearly demonstrates the critical role of optical communication in the AI-driven economy.

Key Findings

Ciena, a global leader in optical networking, reported robust growth in revenue from solutions for AI-driven applications and infrastructure in its recent quarterly earnings, leading to an upward revision of its full-year revenue guidance. This achievement clearly demonstrates the increasingly indispensable role of Ciena's optical networking technology in the AI era.

Technical / Clinical Details

- Ciena's solutions specialize in high-speed interconnects, high-bandwidth transmission, and low-latency communication within and between AI data centers, specifically designed to meet the demands of AI workloads.
- Particularly, coherent optical technology and the WaveLogic™ platform play a crucial role in efficiently transmitting terabit-scale data rates and supporting the massive data flows required by AI clusters.
- The company also provides software-defined networking (SDN) capabilities that enhance network programmability and automation to optimize AI/ML workloads.
- The revenue increase is attributed to key cloud providers, telecommunications carriers, and enterprise customers adopting Ciena's high-performance optical transport systems and routers to expand their AI infrastructure.

Background & Context

The explosive growth of AI has placed unprecedented bandwidth and performance demands on data center network infrastructure. Traditional networks are increasingly unable to cope with the enormous volumes of data generated by AI and the necessity for low-latency communication between GPUs. Ciena's success directly addresses this market demand, highlighting the central role of optical communication within the AI ecosystem.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

Ciena's continued increase in AI-driven revenue and raised guidance indicate the long-term impact of AI on the optical networking market. The company is expected to strengthen its investment in R&D and continue introducing next-generation optical technologies and software solutions to support the evolution of AI infrastructure. This will enable Ciena to remain at the forefront of network innovation in the AI era.

Source: <https://letsdatascience.com/news/ciena-reports-ai-driven-revenue-raises-guidance-9ec02b39>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Keysight Expands Photonic Design Automation Portfolio with System-Level Simulation to Accelerate Optical Communications Development

Published June 16, 2026 Keysight Newsroom USA



OVERVIEW

Keysight Technologies has announced an expansion of its Photonic Design Automation (PDA) portfolio, adding new system-level simulation capabilities. This enhancement allows optical communication system designers to comprehensively evaluate performance from chip to full system, significantly shortening development cycles. The software tools are specifically aimed at addressing the complex design challenges of next-generation optical interconnects crucial for AI/ML data centers and High-Performance Computing (HPC). This advancement fosters rapid innovation and market introduction of optical communication technologies.

Key Findings

Keysight Technologies has announced the latest expansion of its Photonic Design Automation (PDA) portfolio, introducing significant enhancements in system-level simulation capabilities for optical communication system development. This new functionality enables designers to verify and optimize performance throughout the entire design process, from optical chip components to complete system architectures.

Technical / Clinical Details

- The expanded PDA portfolio includes Keysight's OptSim and Interconnect tools, which work in tandem to simulate the behavior of optical circuits, modules, and entire networks.
- The new features not only support the design of highly complex photonic integrated circuits (PICs) but also allow for system performance prediction of advanced optical interconnect solutions like Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) and Near-Packaged Optics (NPO) in AI/ML data centers.
- Designers can accurately model physical phenomena such as signal degradation, noise, and nonlinear effects, and proactively evaluate system-wide bit error rate (BER) and eye diagram quality. This significantly reduces errors in the prototyping phase, saving development costs and time.
- This simulation platform supports a collaborative design environment, fostering cooperation between optical component, electrical component, and system-level design teams.

Background & Context

The rapid advancements in AI, HPC, and 5G communications are placing unprecedented demands on optical communication systems in terms of performance and power efficiency. These next-generation systems require increasingly complex optical circuits and advanced integration technologies, making accurate simulation and verification at the design stage indispensable. Keysight's PDA portfolio expansion directly addresses these industry needs.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

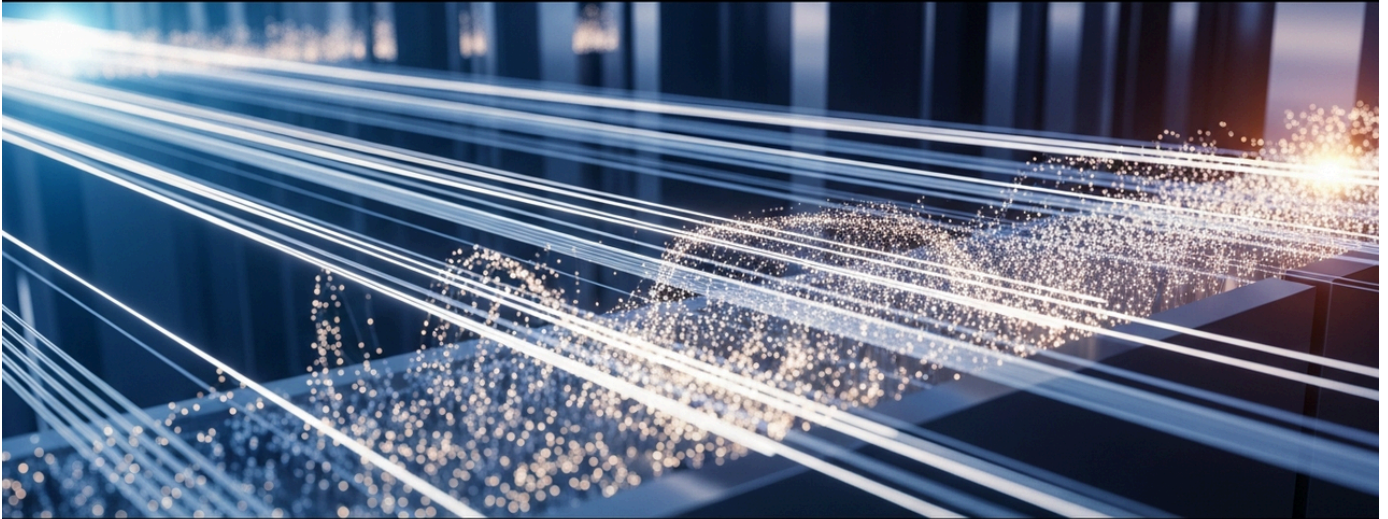
The introduction of Keysight's system-level photonic simulation capabilities has the potential to revolutionize the development process for optical communication technologies. This is expected to enable faster and more reliable optical solutions to be brought to market for AI-driven data centers and other high-performance applications. This advancement will accelerate the innovation cycle in the optical communication industry and pave the way for new technological breakthroughs.

Source: https://www.keysight.com/us/en/about/newsroom/news-releases/2026/0616_pr26-082-keysight-expands-photonic-design-automation-portfolio-with-system-level-simulation.html

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Marvell Highlights Importance of Plasmonics for Higher Bandwidth Optics in the AI Era

Published Date unknown Marvell Blog USA



OVERVIEW

Marvell, in its official blog, discussed the critical role of plasmonics technology as a key enabler for high-bandwidth optical communication in the AI era. Plasmonics facilitates higher integration, ultrafast modulation speeds, and lower power consumption than traditional photonics by enabling light-electron interaction at the nanoscale. The company emphasizes how plasmonics offers innovative solutions to the immense data rate and power efficiency challenges posed by AI/ML workloads, accelerating the realization of next-generation optical interconnects and Co-Packaged Optics (CPO). This technology holds the potential to significantly enhance the performance and scalability of AI data centers.

Key Findings

Marvell has published a blog post highlighting the critical role that plasmonics technology plays in shaping the future of high-bandwidth optical communication for the AI era. Plasmonics leverages hybrid light-electron interactions to push the boundaries of current optical communication technologies, addressing the unprecedented data rate and power efficiency challenges demanded by AI/ML workloads.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **What is Plasmonics:** This technology utilizes surface plasmon polaritons (SPPs), which are collective oscillations of electrons at the interface between noble metals and dielectrics, to confine light to the nanoscale. This enables the creation of smaller, faster, and lower-power optical components compared to conventional optical devices.
- **Achieving High Bandwidth:** Plasmonics-based modulators, due to their ultra-compact size, can operate in the gigahertz to terahertz frequency range, achieving extremely high modulation speeds. This is crucial for next-generation optical interconnects of 1.6T and beyond, required in AI data centers.
- **Improving Power Efficiency:** The short propagation distance of SPPs significantly reduces the power required for modulation. This alleviates power consumption and thermal management challenges for AI accelerators and GPU clusters.
- Marvell states that integrating plasmonics with silicon photonics can achieve both high scalability and cost efficiency, paving the way for advanced packaging technologies like Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) and Near-Packaged Optics (NPO).

Background & Context

The increasing complexity of AI models and the explosion of data volumes are placing new demands on data center interconnect technologies. Traditional copper wiring and standard optical fibers are facing bottlenecks in terms of bandwidth, latency, and power consumption, necessitating fundamental new technological innovations. Plasmonics has emerged as one of the promising candidates to overcome these challenges.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

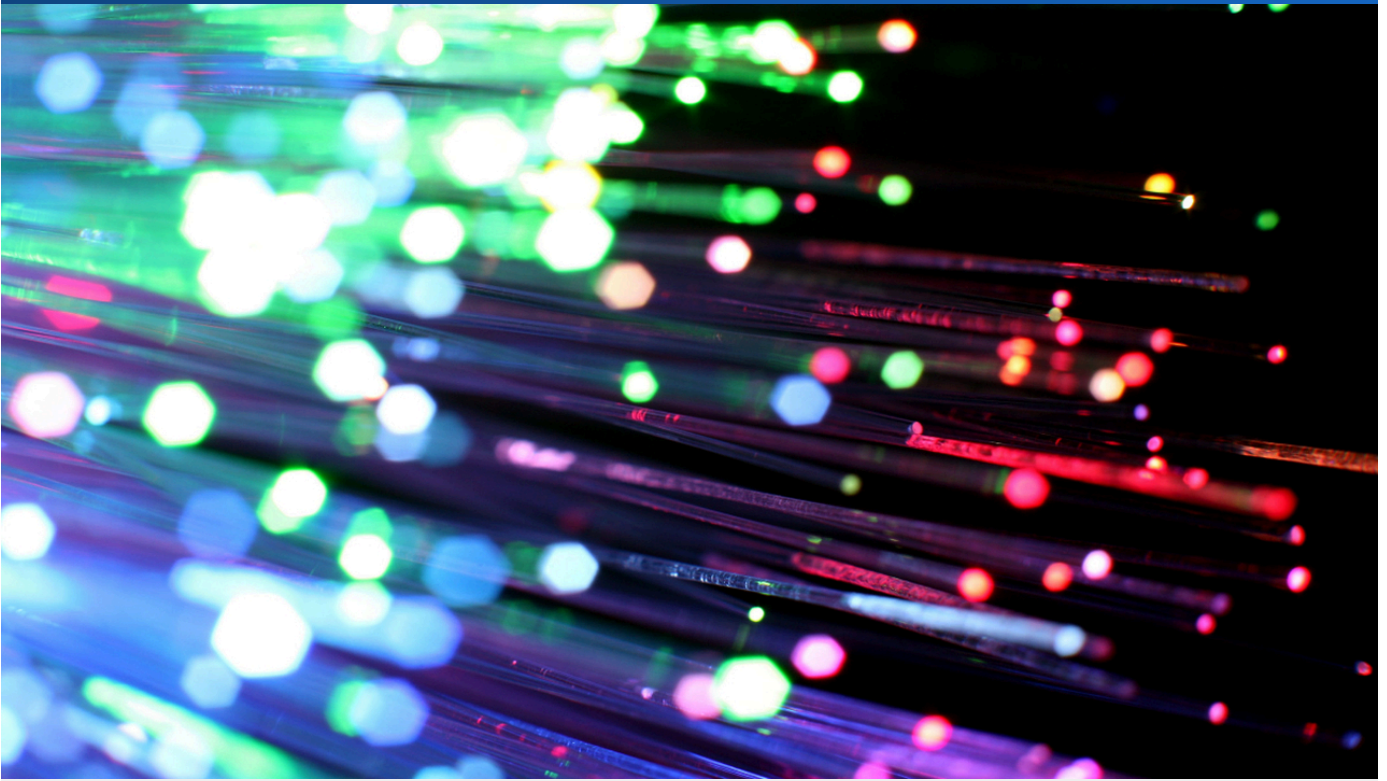
Marvell anticipates that plasmonics technology will play a central role in the future of AI infrastructure and is focusing on its development and commercialization. The evolution of this technology will further push the performance limits of AI data centers, enabling the deployment of larger and more complex AI workloads. Plasmonics has the potential to establish the next-generation standard for optical interconnects and accelerate the realization of an AI-driven society.

Source: <https://www.marvell.com/blogs/plasmonics-higher-bandwidth-optics-ai-era.html>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

RCR Wireless Deepens Analysis of AI-Optical Convergence, Ciena Seen as Leading in Next-Gen Network Construction

Published June 16, 2026 RCR Wireless USA



OVERVIEW

RCR Wireless analyzed how the profound convergence of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and optical communication is reshaping data centers and telecommunication networks, reporting that Ciena is playing a leading role in this transformation. With the explosive growth of AI workloads, existing infrastructure faces bandwidth and latency challenges, where Ciena's innovative optical networking solutions are key to resolving these bottlenecks. The article emphasizes that Ciena's technology enhances the scalability, efficiency, and reliability of AI-driven services, accelerating the construction of next-generation networks.

Key Findings

An analytical article from RCR Wireless delves deeply into how the rapid proliferation of Artificial Intelligence (AI) is accelerating the evolution of optical communication technology, fundamentally transforming the structure of data centers and telecommunication networks. It particularly emphasizes that Ciena is leading the industry in this convergence of AI and optical communication through its expertise and innovative solutions.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **AI-Driven Network Requirements:** Unlike traditional computing, AI workloads demand the transmission of massive amounts of data at ultra-high speeds and with ultra-low latency. Ciena's coherent optical transmission systems, especially WaveLogic™ technology, are designed to meet these requirements.
- **High Bandwidth and Low Latency:** Ciena's platforms support next-generation data rates such as 800G and 1.6T, eliminating bottlenecks in interconnectivity between AI accelerators and data centers. This improves AI training efficiency and reduces inference response times.
- **Network Automation and Intelligence:** Ciena's Software-Defined Networking (SDN) solutions and network automation capabilities dynamically manage complex traffic patterns generated by AI and optimize network resources, maximizing the performance of AI-driven applications.
- **Power Efficiency:** To address the power consumption challenges in AI data centers, Ciena's latest optical technologies significantly reduce power consumption per bit, enabling sustainable network operations.

Background & Context

The evolution of AI places unprecedented stress on communication infrastructure. Cloud providers, telecommunication carriers, and enterprises must radically improve network bandwidth, latency, and power efficiency to unlock the full potential of AI. Ciena has been at the forefront of optical communication for many years and continues to maintain its technological leadership in the AI era.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

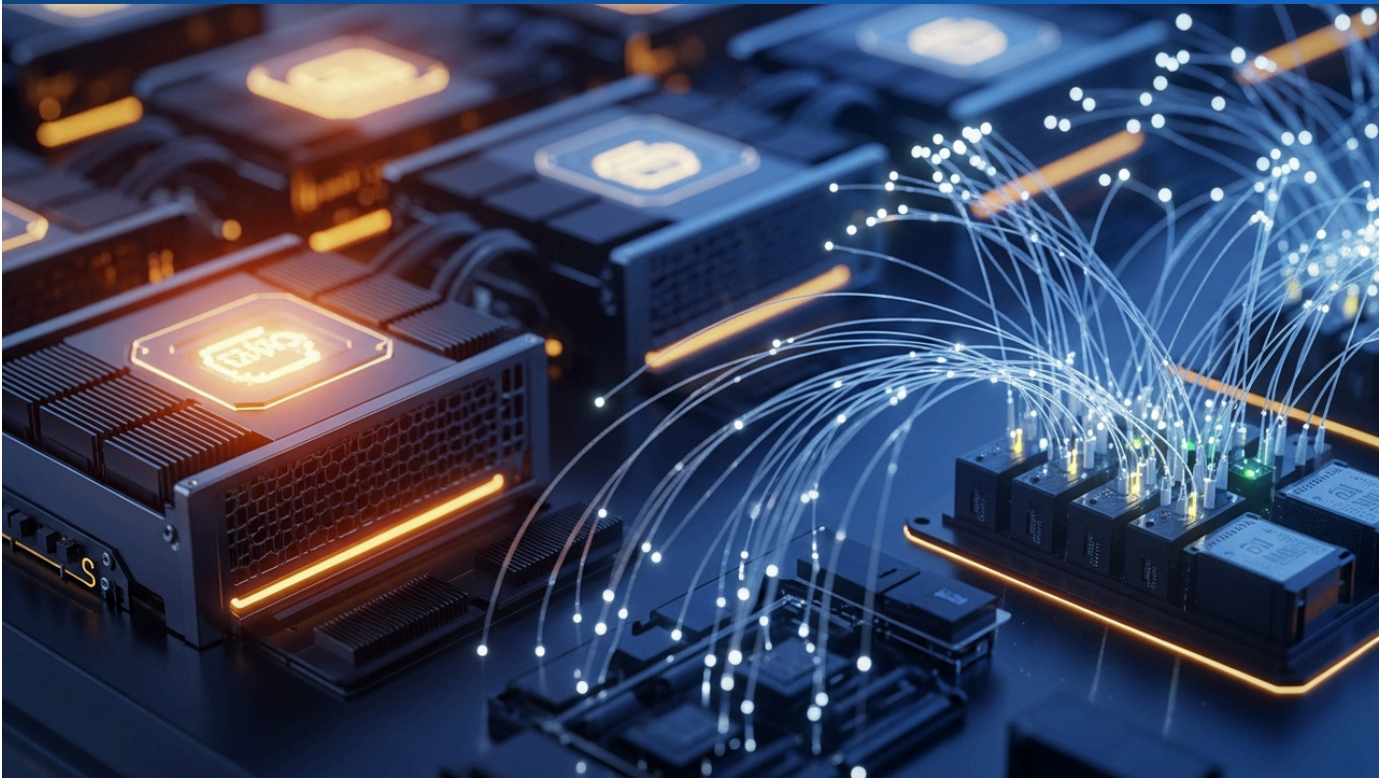
Ciena recognizes the deep connection between AI and the evolution of optical communication and will further strengthen its investment in this area. As demand for AI-driven services grows, the company's solutions will become indispensable for building more scalable and higher-performance network infrastructure. RCR Wireless's analysis suggests that Ciena will continue to be a key player in building next-generation AI-native networks.

Source: <https://www.rcrwireless.com/20260616/networks/ai-optical-ciena>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

GF Securities Highlights AI Infrastructure Bottlenecks Shifting from GPUs to Optical Interconnects, Including CPO

Published Date unknown Futunn News (GF Securities Report) China



OVERVIEW

GF Securities has released an analysis report indicating that performance bottlenecks in AI infrastructure are gradually shifting from conventional GPU computing capabilities to optical interconnects, including Co-Packaged Optics (CPO). This change signifies that as AI workloads scale, data transfer between GPUs and communication speeds within data centers are becoming primary factors limiting overall system performance. GF Securities forecasts that this trend will expand growth opportunities for optical communication companies, emphasizing the importance of investing in advanced technologies like CPO.

Key Findings

Analysts at GF Securities, in their latest market analysis, have pointed out an evolving nature of performance bottlenecks within artificial intelligence (AI) infrastructure. While GPU computing power traditionally served as the primary constraint, there is now an increasing emphasis on faster and more efficient optical interconnects, particularly Co-Packaged Optics (CPO), with bottlenecks shifting from GPUs to interconnects.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Bottleneck Shift:** As AI models grow in scale and complexity, mere improvements in standalone GPU performance are no longer sufficient to fully leverage overall system processing capabilities. The ability to efficiently move massive amounts of data between GPUs, or between GPUs and memory, has emerged as a new bottleneck.
- **Role of CPO:** Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) dramatically shortens electrical signal paths by integrating optical modules within the same package as the host ASIC (e.g., GPU). This significantly reduces signal loss, power consumption, and latency, supporting terabit-scale data rates.
- **Shift to Optical Technology:** GF Securities predicts a surge in demand for 800G, 1.6T optical transceivers, and CPO solutions in data centers and HPC (High-Performance Computing) over the next few years. This serves as a direct solution to the limitations of traditional electrical interconnects.
- This trend presents significant growth opportunities for companies providing optical fibers, optical transceivers, photonic integrated circuits (PICs), and related packaging technologies.

Background & Context

The explosive growth of AI is fundamentally changing the design philosophy of data centers. AI training GPU clusters require interconnect bandwidth on the petabit per second (Pb/s) scale, which is unachievable with conventional data center networks. GF Securities' analysis highlights the strategic value of optical technology within the AI ecosystem and its impact on capital markets.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

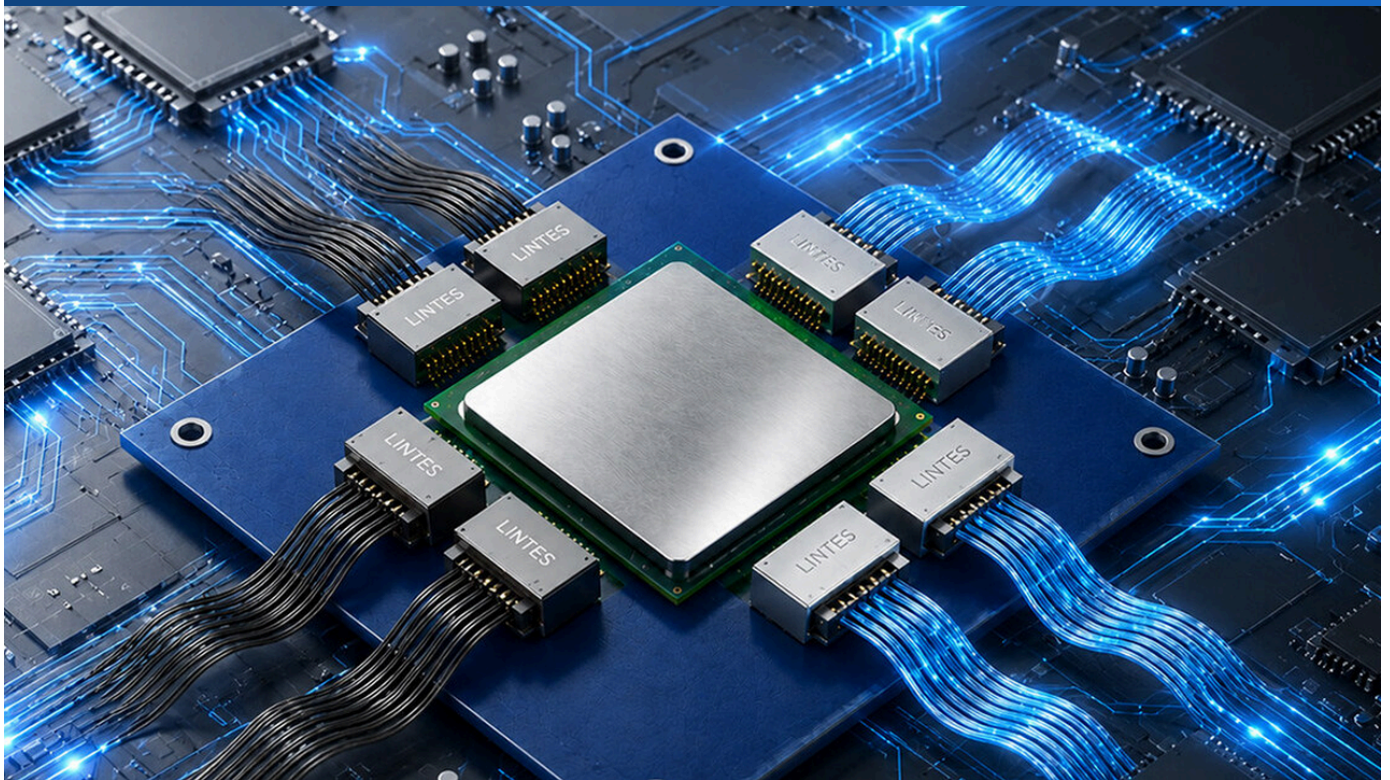
GF Securities predicts that with the evolution of AI infrastructure, the optical interconnect market will expand significantly, with innovative technologies like CPO playing a central role. This shift will further accelerate investment in the optical communication sector and establish new standards for data center performance and power efficiency. The symbiotic relationship between AI and optical technology is expected to be a key theme driving growth in the high-tech industry for years to come.

Source: <https://news.futunn.com/en/post/74434409/gf-securities-bottlenecks-are-gradually-shifting-toward-interconnects-with-cpo>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Lintes Accelerates Optical Communication R&D and Manufacturing for AI Connectivity Expansion, Supporting Next-Gen AI Infrastructure

Published June 13, 2026 PR Newswire (Lintes) Taiwan



OVERVIEW

Lintes announced it is accelerating optical communication R&D and scalable manufacturing capabilities to support the expansion of AI connectivity. The company is focused on providing ultra-high-speed and low-latency interconnect solutions demanded by AI/ML data centers. Lintes' efforts are a crucial step towards meeting the growing demand for 800G and 1.6T optical modules, aiming to strengthen the foundation of next-generation AI infrastructure. This strategy positions Lintes to capitalize on the growth opportunities in the optical communication market driven by rapid AI advancements.

Key Findings

Lintes has announced it will enhance its research and development (R&D) in optical communication technology and expand its manufacturing capabilities scalably to support the rapid growth of artificial intelligence (AI) connectivity. This strategic move clearly demonstrates the company's commitment to meeting the unprecedented bandwidth and low-latency interconnect needs demanded by AI and machine learning (ML) data centers.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **High-Bandwidth Solutions:** Lintes is focusing on developing next-generation ultra-high-speed optical modules and interconnect products, such as 800G and 1.6T. These products are crucial for high-speed data transfer between GPUs in large AI clusters and between data centers.
- **Scalable Manufacturing:** To meet surging demand, the company is optimizing its manufacturing processes and increasing production capacity. This ensures a stable supply of high-quality optical communication components and shortens time-to-market.
- **Investment in Advanced Technologies:** Lintes is actively investing in research into cutting-edge technologies like silicon photonics, Co-Packaged Optics (CPO), and Near-Packaged Optics (NPO) to explore solutions that further improve power efficiency and performance.
- **AI Workload Optimization:** Lintes' optical communication solutions enhance overall data center efficiency and performance by resolving AI workload bottlenecks and improving training times and inference speeds.

Background & Context

The evolution of AI is bringing dramatic changes to data center network infrastructure. Traditional copper cables and slower optical modules are increasingly unable to cope with the enormous volumes of data generated and consumed by AI, as well as the demands for high-speed communication. As a result, high-performance optical communication technology has become indispensable as the foundation of AI infrastructure, with suppliers like Lintes playing a critical role in meeting this demand.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

Lintes' acceleration of optical communication R&D and manufacturing capabilities will strengthen its competitiveness in the AI connectivity market. These efforts will contribute to building the next-generation infrastructure for AI data centers and are a crucial element in accelerating the realization of an AI-driven society. Moving forward, the company is expected to continue providing even more innovative and high-performance optical communication solutions in line with the evolution of AI technology.

Source: <https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/lintes-accelerates-ai-connectivity-expansion-through-optical-communication-and-scalable-manufacturing-302797420.html>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Zhaolong Cable Advocates Optimal High-Speed Cabling Selection for Large-Scale AI Clusters Entering 1.6T Interconnect Era

Published Date unknown Zhaolong Cable China



OVERVIEW

Zhaolong Cable emphasized the critical importance of selecting optimal high-speed cabling for large-scale AI clusters entering the 1.6T interconnect era. With increasing AI workloads, data centers face limitations with traditional copper cables, making a transition to advanced solutions like fiber optic cables and Active Optical Cables (AOCs) essential. The company analyzes the characteristics of each cable type from multiple perspectives—bandwidth, latency, power efficiency, cost, and reliability—providing selection guidelines to maximize AI cluster performance. Appropriate cable selection is directly linked to the sustainable scaling of AI infrastructure.

Key Findings

Zhaolong Cable has published an article advocating that the selection of appropriate high-speed cabling has a decisive impact on the overall performance and efficiency of large-scale AI clusters entering the 1.6 Terabit/second (1.6T) interconnect era. The explosive growth of AI workloads is creating new challenges that traditional cabling solutions cannot address.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Challenges of AI Clusters:** Large-scale AI clusters demand ultra-high-speed and low-latency data transmission between GPUs and between GPUs and switches. At 1.6T data rates, signal loss, crosstalk, and power consumption exceed the limits of traditional copper cables.
- **Cable Types and Selection:**
 - **Copper Cables (DAC, Twinax):** Cost-effective for short distances (within a few meters), but signal degradation and power consumption become issues over longer distances. Their applicability is further limited at 1.6T.
 - **Active Optical Cables (AOC):** Convert electrical signals to optical signals and back within the cable, enabling longer distance transmission and lower power consumption. Suitable for mid-range connections within AI clusters.
 - **Fiber Optic Cables (combined with optical transceivers):** Offer the best performance for long-distance transmission, providing high bandwidth and low loss. Particularly suitable for inter-data center connections and long-reach AI fabrics.
- **Selection Criteria:** Zhaolong Cable recommends comprehensively considering bandwidth requirements, transmission distance, power consumption, ease of installation, and Total Cost of Ownership (TCO) when selecting cables.

Background & Context

The increasing complexity and scale of AI models are forcing dramatic changes in data center interconnect infrastructure. High-performance accelerators like NVIDIA GPUs, in particular, require cluster bandwidths of tens of terabits per second through protocols like NVLink and InfiniBand, making innovation in the physical layer technology indispensable. Strategic Significance & Outlook

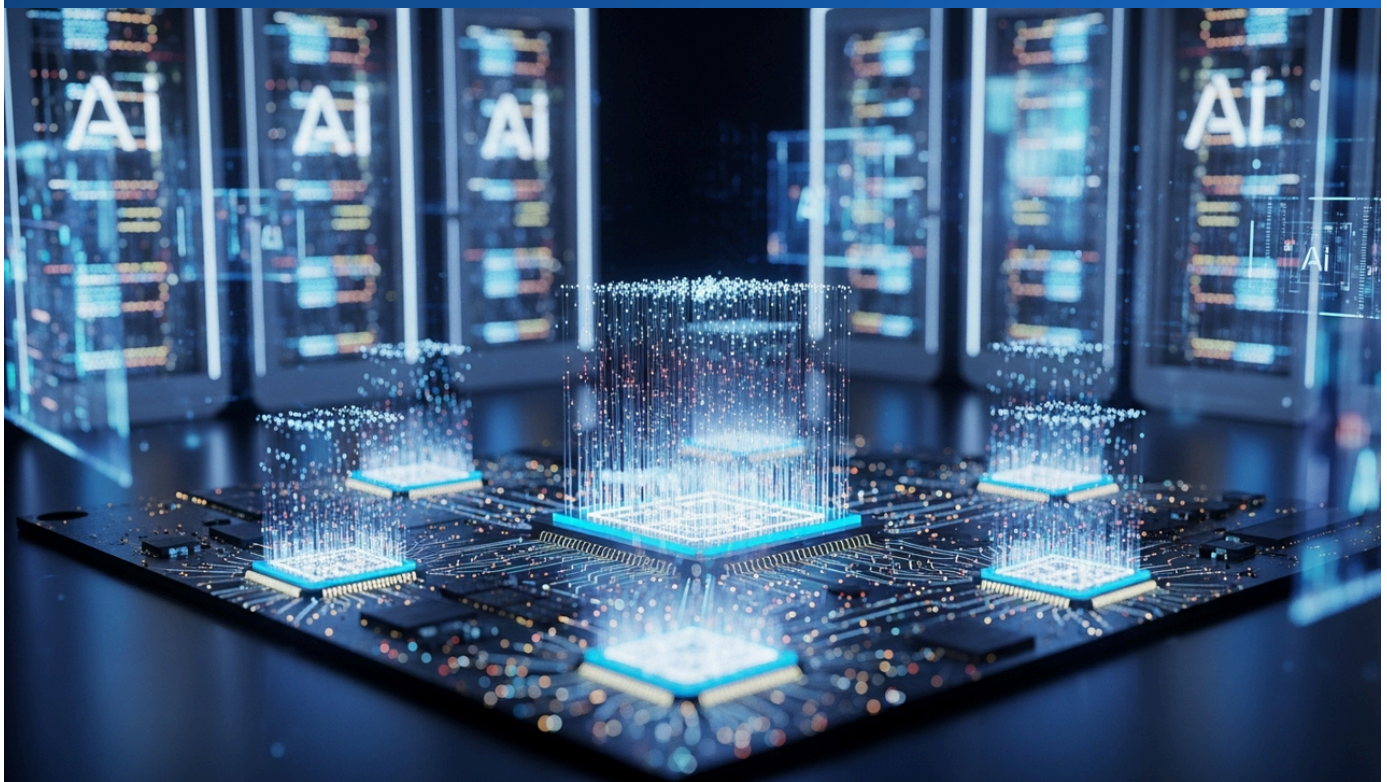
The evolution of AI will continue to accelerate innovation in the high-speed cable market. Companies like Zhaolong Cable are expected to focus on developing more high-performance optical cable solutions to meet the performance, efficiency, and reliability demands of next-generation AI clusters. Appropriate cable infrastructure is essential for unlocking the full potential of AI computing and supporting the sustainable growth of data centers.

Source: <https://www.zhaolongcable.com/The-1-6T-Interconnect-Era-Selecting-Optimal-High-Speed-Cabling-for-Large-Scale-AI-Clusters-id06945745.html>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Semiconductor Today Reports Advances in Picojoule-Class Optical Interconnects, Revolutionizing Power Efficiency for AI Data Centers

Published June 16, 2026 Semiconductor Today UK



OVERVIEW

Semiconductor Today reported on advancements in picojoule-class ultra-low-power optical interconnect technology, developed to address the escalating power consumption challenges associated with explosive data traffic in AI data centers by significantly reducing energy consumption per bit. This innovation holds the potential to reduce data center operational costs and environmental impact while enhancing the scalability of AI workloads. It represents a critical step towards realizing next-generation Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) and on-chip optical communication.

Key Findings

Semiconductor Today has reported on the latest advancements in picojoule-class optical interconnect technology, which promises to dramatically improve power efficiency in AI data centers and High-Performance Computing (HPC) applications. This breakthrough is significant for addressing the energy costs and thermal management challenges associated with the growing scale of AI workloads, by minimizing energy consumption per bit.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Ultra-Low Power Consumption:** Picojoule-class optical interconnects achieve energy consumption of a few picojoules per bit or even less, compared to traditional electrical interconnects and existing optical modules. This directly translates to substantial reductions in overall data center power consumption.
- **High-Speed Transmission and Bandwidth:** Despite low power consumption, this technology supports terabit-per-second data rates, enabling ultra-fast communication between AI accelerators. This shortens AI training times and improves real-time inference performance.
- **Enhanced Integration:** This technology is suitable for high-density, chip-scale integration, accelerating the realization of next-generation interconnect architectures like Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) and Near-Package Optics (NPO). By bringing optical components closer to processors, electrical signal paths are minimized, maximizing performance.
- **Mitigation of Thermal Management Challenges:** Low power consumption reduces the thermal load in data centers, lessening the need for complex cooling systems. This simplifies data center design and operation, enhancing reliability.

Background & Context

The explosive growth of AI is rapidly increasing data center power consumption, causing significant concerns regarding sustainability and operational costs. Particularly, the energy consumed for data movement and optoelectronic conversion is one of the primary power sinks in AI infrastructure. Fundamental technological innovations like picojoule-class optical interconnects are key to addressing this challenge. Strategic Significance & Outlook

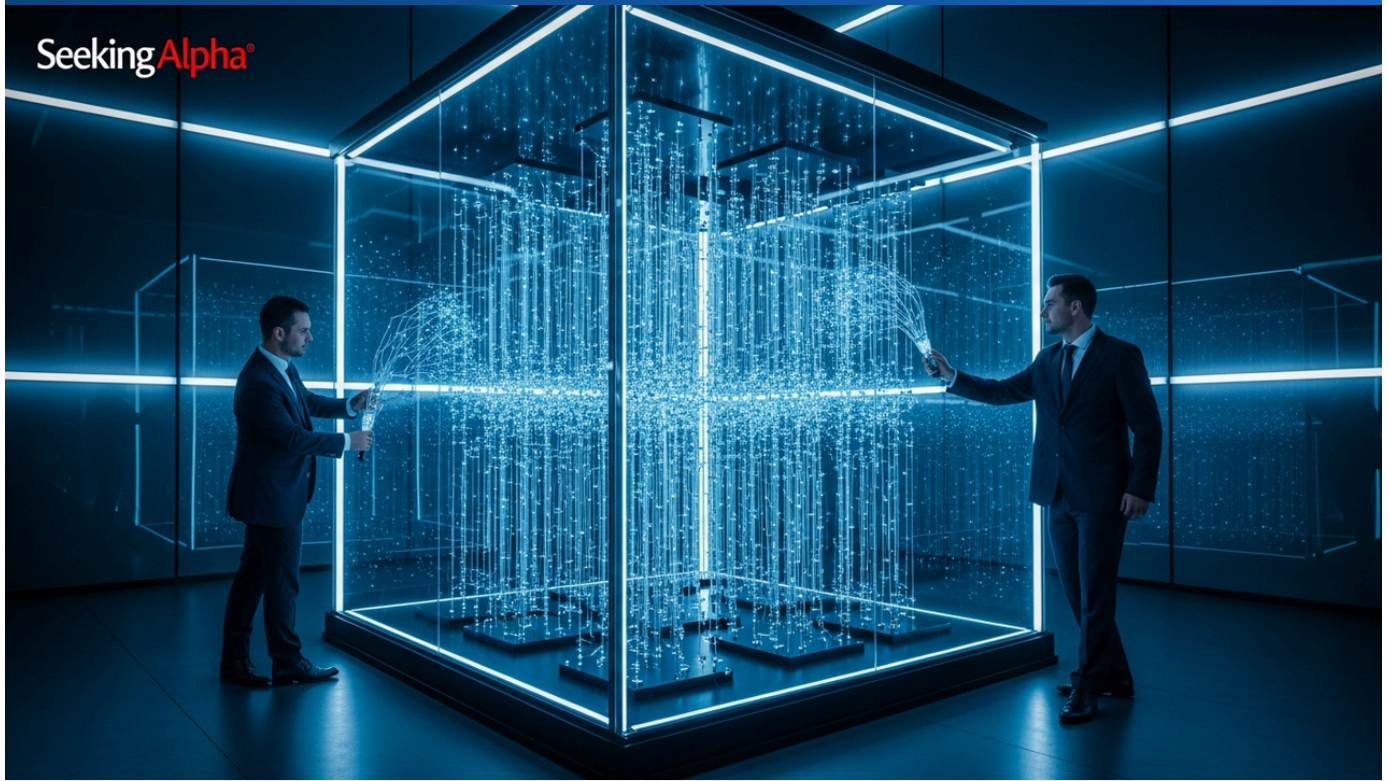
The commercialization of picojoule-class optical interconnect technology holds immense potential to transform the future of AI data centers. Semiconductor Today's report suggests that this technology will play a central role in next-generation AI computing platforms, accelerating the realization of greener, more powerful data centers. Future research and industrial adoption will be keenly watched.

Source: https://www.semiconductor-today.com/news_items/2026/jun/picojool-160626.shtml

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Seeking Alpha Highlights Missing Glass and Light Infrastructure Layer in Quantum Market

Published June 11, 2026 Seeking Alpha USA



OVERVIEW

Seeking Alpha published an analysis pointing out the lagging development of glass and light-based infrastructure in the quantum computing and quantum networking markets. While focus is on improving qubit performance, the optical foundation for efficient and robust transmission and interconnection of quantum information is insufficiently established. This represents a major bottleneck for quantum technology to unlock its true potential and achieve large-scale practical application. The article urges for urgent investment and technological innovation to bridge this infrastructure gap.

Key Findings

Seeking Alpha has released a critical analysis stating that the foundational 'glass and light' infrastructure layer remains missing in the promising fields of quantum computing and quantum networking. This gap is identified as a major barrier to quantum technology's transition from laboratory concepts to practical, large-scale applications.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Quantum Infrastructure Bottleneck:** Current quantum computing research primarily focuses on improving qubit stability, coherence times, and gate operation fidelity. However, there is a lack of optical infrastructure to connect multiple quantum chips, link quantum processors to classical control systems, and interconnect remote quantum nodes.
- **Importance of Glass and Light:** Optical fibers are an ideal medium for transmitting quantum information as photons over long distances with low loss. Glass-based optical waveguides and Photonic Integrated Circuits (PICs) offer a scalable and efficient platform for interconnecting qubits within quantum network nodes and quantum processors.
- **Scalability Challenges:** For quantum computers to evolve into practical 'error-corrected quantum computers,' thousands to millions of qubits will be required. A robust and scalable optical infrastructure is essential to efficiently interconnect and control these qubits.
- **Photonic Qubits and Optical Networks:** For quantum computing utilizing photons as qubits, and for building a quantum internet, highly efficient photon sources, low-loss optical transmission lines, and high-precision photon detectors are indispensable, necessitating advancements in optical technology to integrate these components.

Background & Context

Quantum technology holds the potential to revolutionize various fields, including drug discovery, materials science, financial modeling, and cryptography. However, to fully realize this potential, not only hardware and software but also the supporting communication infrastructure must evolve concurrently. There is a concern that current investments in the quantum market are largely concentrated on qubits themselves, with insufficient attention paid to the foundational optical infrastructure. Strategic Significance & Outlook

Seeking Alpha concludes that strategic and large-scale investment in glass and light-based infrastructure is critical for the quantum market to mature. Innovations in fiber optic networks, photonic integrated circuits, and photon source and detector technologies will be key to accelerating the true commercialization of quantum computing and quantum networks. Investment in this area has the potential to open up new frontiers for future technological innovation and economic growth.

Source: <https://seekingalpha.com/article/4914417-glass-and-light-infrastructure-layer-of-quantum-market-missing>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Goldman Sachs Predicts Next Big Wave of AI Infrastructure Investment to Be Optical Communications (Motley Fool Report)

Published June 16, 2026 The Motley Fool USA



OVERVIEW

Goldman Sachs projects that within the massive investments in AI infrastructure, the next significant growth area will be optical communications, as reported by The Motley Fool. With the increasing complexity of generative AI models and explosive data growth, high-speed interconnects within and between data centers are becoming bottlenecks. Goldman Sachs forecasts that optical communication technology will solve this challenge, becoming an indispensable element enabling AI workload scaling, thus creating new investment opportunities for companies manufacturing fiber optics, optical transceivers, and photonic integrated circuits (PICs). This prediction underscores the strategic value of optical technology in the AI-driven economy.

Key Findings

Goldman Sachs has analyzed trends in AI infrastructure investment and stated that following the initial wave of investment in GPUs and AI accelerators, the next major growth sector will be optical communications. This is because high-speed and efficient data transmission is essential to maximize the processing power of AI (as reported by The Motley Fool).

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Shift in Bottlenecks:** As AI models increase in scale and complexity, not only computing power but also bandwidth and latency in interconnects between components within data centers (e.g., GPU-to-GPU, GPU-to-memory) and between data centers are becoming primary factors limiting overall system performance.
- **Necessity of Optical Communications:** Traditional electrical interconnects face severe challenges with power consumption, signal loss, and thermal management at next-generation data rates of 1.6T and above. Optical communication technology offers the most effective solution to these challenges, enabling terabit-scale data transmission with power efficiency.
- **Key Optical Technologies:** Goldman Sachs predicts that technologies such as fiber optic cables, optical transceivers (especially 800G and 1.6T), photonic integrated circuits (PICs), and Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) will be major focal points for future AI infrastructure investment.
- These technologies are expected to dramatically improve the performance of AI applications by increasing AI training speeds and reducing inference latency.

Background & Context

The rapid advancement of AI is revolutionizing data center design and operation. To fully leverage the capabilities of AI, high-performance accelerators like GPUs require not only their own power but also high-speed, low-latency data interconnects to support them. Goldman Sachs' analysis clearly indicates the increasing strategic importance of optical technology in the AI ecosystem.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

Goldman Sachs' prediction is likely to further accelerate the growth of the optical communication industry in the AI era. Investors and companies are advised to focus on the 'glass and light' layer of AI infrastructure and pursue technological innovation and market opportunities in this sector. Optical communication companies will enjoy significant growth in the coming years by providing essential solutions for the evolution of AI-driven data centers.

Source: <https://www.fool.com/investing/2026/06/16/goldman-sachs-says-that-this-is-the-next-big-ai-in/>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Barclays Identifies Top Networking Stocks for \$1 Trillion AI Infrastructure Buildout, Optical Communications Companies Gain Attention

Published June 16, 2026 Investing.com (Barclays Report) USA



OVERVIEW

Barclays analysts identified top networking stocks for investors to consider in the projected \$1 trillion AI infrastructure buildout. This analysis particularly highlights optical communication companies, enabling high-speed, high-capacity interconnects for AI data centers, as key beneficiaries in the AI-driven economy. Barclays forecasts that as AI workloads expand, limitations of traditional network technologies will become apparent, leading to a surge in demand for advanced optical networking solutions. This suggests that investment in the 'glass and light' layer of AI will drive future market growth.

Key Findings

Analysts at Barclays have identified key networking company stocks that investors should consider for the construction of artificial intelligence (AI) infrastructure, which is projected to reach a staggering \$1 trillion. The report highlights companies providing optical communication technologies, essential for enhancing the performance and scalability of AI data centers, as particularly promising investment opportunities.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Evolution of AI Infrastructure:** Ultra-high-speed, low-latency data transmission between GPUs and accelerators is critical for training and inference of AI models. Traditional electrical interconnects are unable to meet this demand, accelerating the transition to optical communication solutions.
- **Key Beneficiaries:** Barclays points out that companies developing and manufacturing technologies such as high-performance optical transceivers (e.g., 800G, 1.6T), photonic integrated circuits (PICs), and Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) will significantly benefit from AI-driven investments.
- **Investment Focus:** Investments are predicted to concentrate on solutions that contribute to expanding network bandwidth, improving power efficiency, and reducing the physical footprint of data centers. These factors are crucial for the scalable and sustainable deployment of AI workloads.
- Barclays' analysis includes not only major networking equipment vendors but also optical component suppliers and companies offering network solutions specifically designed for AI fabrics.

Background & Context

The explosive growth of AI is placing unprecedented demands on data center infrastructure. AI infrastructure requires a balanced advancement of GPUs, memory, storage, and networking, but many analysts predict that the networking layer will become the next bottleneck. Barclays' report recognizes this challenge and provides insights into how capital markets should respond.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

Barclays' identification of top networking stocks underscores the strategic value of optical communication in AI infrastructure buildout. This analysis will help investors identify appropriate companies to address the evolving needs of the AI ecosystem. AI-related investments are expected to bring significant growth opportunities to the optical communication industry over the next few years and drive next-generation network technology innovation.

Source: <https://www.investing.com/news/stock-market-news/top-networking-stocks-for-the-1-trillion-ai-infrastructure-buildout-per-barclays-93CH-4750031>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

BriefGlance Analyzes AI's Trillion-Dollar Shift, Potential Transition from GPUs to Dawn of Optical Computing

Published Date unknown BriefGlance USA



OVERVIEW

BriefGlance analyzed the potential for Artificial Intelligence (AI) to undergo a trillion-dollar economic shift, transitioning its foundation from GPU-centric computing to optical computing. This transformation is crucial for resolving power consumption and data transmission bottlenecks accompanying the expansion of AI workloads. Optical computing is expected to enable ultra-fast parallel processing and low energy consumption, serving as next-generation infrastructure supporting increasingly complex and large-scale AI models. The article highlights the broad impact of this technological shift on the semiconductor, communication, and data center industries, as well as new investment opportunities.

Key Findings

BriefGlance has published a detailed analysis of the potential for the Artificial Intelligence (AI) market to undergo a trillion-dollar economic transition in the coming years, with its foundational technology fundamentally shifting from traditional GPU-centric architectures to optical computing. This shift aims to resolve the pressing challenges related to power efficiency and processing speed, which are crucial for sustaining AI's exponential growth.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Limitations of GPUs:** Current AI models heavily rely on GPUs, but electrical interconnects between GPU clusters are reaching their limits in terms of bandwidth, latency, and especially power consumption. This restricts the speed of AI training and increases data center operational costs.
- **Advantages of Optical Computing:** Optical computing uses photons to perform calculations, allowing for much faster and more parallel data processing compared to electrons. This enables ultra-low-latency processing of massive data volumes and dramatic reductions in power consumption.
- **Evolution of Optical Interconnects:** The transition to optical computing will accelerate the adoption of advanced optical communication technologies such as Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) and on-chip optical interconnects. These technologies integrate optical engines directly with processors, minimizing electrical signal paths and maximizing performance.
- **New AI Chip Architectures:** Optical computing paves the way for entirely new AI chip architectures that perform neural network computations directly with optical circuits. This has the potential to dramatically improve the speed and efficiency of AI processing.

Background & Context

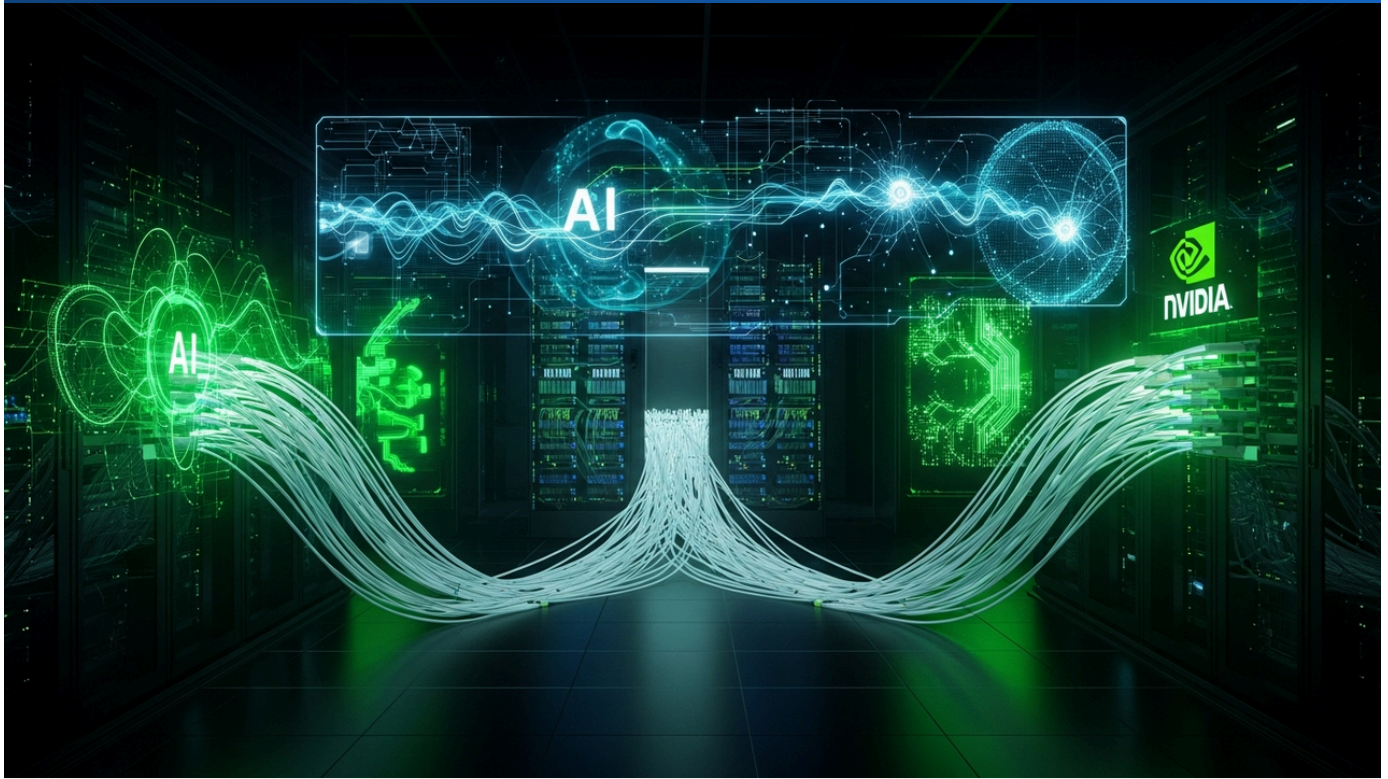
The evolution of AI is revolutionizing data center infrastructure design, but the associated immense power consumption and thermal management challenges remain major concerns for sustainability and scalability. Optical computing is drawing industry attention as a fundamental solution to these issues.

Source: <https://briefglance.com/articles/ais-trillion-dollar-shift-beyond-gpus-to-the-dawn-of-optical-computing>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

NTT's Optical Network Ambitions Face Disruption from Rise of AI and NVIDIA, Experts Note

Published Date unknown ketodietapp.com (Expert Time) USA



OVERVIEW

Experts indicate that NTT's ambitious optical networking initiatives, such as the 'IOWN concept,' are facing significant industry transformation driven by the rise of AI technology and NVIDIA. The explosive growth of AI workloads dramatically increases the bandwidth, low-latency, and power efficiency requirements that optical networks must provide. The article analyzes that the key for NTT to meet AI-era network demands and maintain its technological leadership lies in how quickly and effectively it can commercially deploy advanced optical technologies like IOWN. This trend suggests the importance of AI-driven transformation across telecommunication operators.

Key Findings

Experts have pointed out that NTT's ambitious initiatives in optical network technology, exemplified by its 'IOWN (Innovative Optical and Wireless Network) concept,' are confronting a significant industrial transformation brought about by the rapid evolution of artificial intelligence (AI) technology and the emergence of AI hardware giants like NVIDIA.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Core of IOWN Concept:** IOWN is a next-generation communication infrastructure designed to achieve low latency, high capacity, and low power consumption by configuring everything from the network to terminals with light. Specifically, the All-Photonics Network (APN) aims for end-to-end optical transmission, eliminating conventional electrical signal processing.
- **Impact of AI and NVIDIA:** AI workloads demand unprecedented volumes and speeds of data within and between data centers. NVIDIA's GPU-centric ecosystem drives this demand, requiring NTT's optical network to support connections between these AI accelerators with power efficiency and low latency.
- **Challenges of Transformation:** Experts emphasize that it is crucial for NTT to rapidly and effectively commercially deploy the IOWN concept as a practical solution meeting the stringent requirements of the AI era, beyond just R&D. Integration with technologies like Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) and Near-Package Optics (NPO) will be key.
- **Demand for Power Efficiency:** Power consumption in AI data centers is a severe issue, and IOWN's goal of 'overwhelmingly low power consumption' is an indispensable element for the sustainable growth of AI infrastructure.

Background & Context

The global telecommunications industry is undergoing an unprecedented transformation with the deployment of 5G and the full-scale introduction of AI. Telecommunication operators and technology companies must rebuild their network infrastructure to cope with new services and data demands brought by AI. NTT's IOWN concept is positioned at the forefront of this transformation, but competition is intensifying.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

The success of NTT's optical network strategy hinges on how effectively it can commercialize the technological superiority of the IOWN concept and rapidly respond to market demands driven by AI and NVIDIA. This challenge will be a critical test for NTT, as well as for major global telecommunication operators, determining their competitiveness and future growth in the AI era. The role of optical technology in the AI ecosystem is expected to expand even further in the future.

Source: <https://ketodietapp.com/expert-time/NTTs-Optical-Network-Ambitions-Face-AI-and-Nvidia-Disruption-32-7862>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Futunn News Reports Fierce Upstream Competition Intensifying in Optical Interconnect Market Driven by AI Demand

Published Date unknown Futunn News China



OVERVIEW

Futunn News reported that fierce competition among suppliers is intensifying in the optical interconnect market, driven by the explosive growth in Artificial Intelligence (AI) demand. The escalating demand for ultra-high-speed optical modules like 800G, 1.6T, and Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) technology required by AI data centers is accelerating technological innovation, production capacity expansion, and price competition among major vendors. This 'upstream supply battle' will drive AI infrastructure performance and cost efficiency, while also potentially significantly impacting the entire supply chain. The competition is expected to catalyze the rapid proliferation of next-generation optical communication technologies.

Key Findings

Futunn News has reported that the explosive growth of artificial intelligence (AI) has brought unprecedented demand to the optical interconnect market, resulting in fierce competition intensifying among upstream suppliers. This 'supply battle' is driven by the surging demand for high-speed and high-capacity interconnect solutions required by AI data centers.

Technical / Clinical Details

- **Demand for High-Speed Optical Modules:** AI workloads necessitate next-generation optical transceivers such as 800G and 1.6T, and suppliers are competing to secure production volumes and improve the performance of these modules.
- **Competition in CPO Technology:** Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) is a technology that directly integrates optical modules with ASICs, offering significant advantages in power efficiency and bandwidth density. Achieving technological leadership and mass production capability in this area has become a critical competitive factor among suppliers.
- **Materials and Components:** At the heart of optical communication systems are materials and components like semiconductor lasers, modulators, optical fibers, and detectors. Innovation and cost reduction in these areas are also focal points of the competition.
- **Production Capacity Expansion:** To meet the surging demand, major suppliers are making massive investments in manufacturing facilities, accelerating the expansion of their production capacity. This strengthens the market's supply system and speeds up the cycle of technological innovation.

Background & Context

The increasing complexity of AI models and the explosion of data volumes have placed unprecedented demands on data center interconnects, making traditional electrical solutions increasingly difficult to cope with. As a result, optical communication technology has become indispensable as the foundation of AI infrastructure, leading to intense competition for technology development and market share across its entire supply chain.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

Futunn News's report suggests that the optical interconnect market will undergo a major transformation in the coming years. This competition will accelerate technological innovation and bring more high-performance, cost-efficient optical communication solutions to the market. However, at the same time, issues such as supply chain stability, standardization, and environmental impact may also emerge as critical challenges. It can be said that the future of AI will largely depend on the outcome of this 'upstream supply battle.'

Source: <https://news.futunn.com/en/post/74642168/the-optical-interconnect-market-has-ignited-an-upstream-supply-battle>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)

Scintil Photonics CEO Highlights Co-Packaged Optics as Essential for AI Data Centers, Overcoming Copper's Limits

Published June 16, 2026 Telborg UK

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OVERVIEW

Scintil Photonics CEO Matt Crowley asserts that Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) are becoming indispensable for AI data centers due to the inherent physical limitations of copper in high-bandwidth, long-reach interconnects. CPO technology is crucial for improving AI cluster scalability, power efficiency, reach, and density, facilitating the critical transition to optical fiber communication. This shift addresses the escalating demands of AI workloads, paving the way for more powerful and sustainable AI infrastructure.

Key Findings

Matt Crowley, CEO of Scintil Photonics, has declared Co-Packaged Optics (CPO) an essential technology for the future of AI data centers. He emphasizes that the physical limitations of copper interconnects are being rapidly outgrown by the escalating demands for high-bandwidth, long-distance communication within these powerful computing environments. CPO offers a pivotal solution by significantly enhancing the scalability, power efficiency, reach, and density of AI clusters, fundamentally shifting data transmission towards optical fiber.

Technical Details

CPO involves integrating optical transceivers directly into the same package as network switches or processors, drastically shortening the electrical trace lengths and moving the electrical-to-optical conversion closer to the source. This architecture delivers substantial benefits, including reduced power consumption and lower signal latency compared to traditional pluggable optical modules. For AI data centers, which require massive data movement between GPU clusters, often demanding terabit-scale bandwidths, copper cabling presents significant challenges in terms of signal attenuation and power expenditure. CPO directly mitigates these issues, enabling the construction of larger, more energy-efficient AI computation fabrics essential for advanced AI workloads like generative AI and large language models.

Background & Context

The exponential growth in AI model complexity and scale has placed unprecedented strain on data center infrastructure. Current AI clusters, comprising thousands of GPUs, are pushing traditional electrical interconnects to their physical limits, leading to increased power consumption and heat generation. These factors drive up operational costs and environmental impact, threatening the sustainable expansion of AI. The transition to advanced optical solutions like CPO is not merely an improvement but a necessary evolution to enable the next generation of AI infrastructure. This move is critical as the industry seeks to bypass the bottlenecks associated with conventional copper wiring, which struggles to meet the tera-bit per second data rates now common in AI superclusters.

Strategic Significance & Outlook

The widespread adoption of CPO technology is poised to fundamentally reshape AI data center design. Beyond immediate performance gains, improved power efficiency will lower operational expenditures, while increased density optimizes valuable data center real estate. Scintil Photonics is positioned as a key innovator driving this transformation, contributing significantly to the development of future AI infrastructures. Analysts anticipate CPO to evolve rapidly, supporting 800G, 1.6T, and even higher bandwidths, solidifying its role as a foundational technology for unlocking the full potential of artificial intelligence.

Source: <https://telborg.com/datacentres/news/co-packaged-optics-essential-as-ai-datacenters-outgrow-copper-47538671>

Collected: June 19, 2026 | Automated Research System (Gemini API)